English Translation of Financial Statements and a Report Originally Issued in Chinese

Ticker: 5288

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
WITH REVIEW REPORT OF INDEPENDENT AUDITORS
AS OF MARCH 31, 2023 AND 2022
AND FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIODS THEN ENDED
(REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

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The reader is advised that these consolidated financial statements have been prepared originally in Chinese. In the event of a conflict between these financial statements and the original Chinese version or difference in interpretation between the two versions, the Chinese language financial statements shall prevail.

English Translation of Financial Statements and a Report Originally Issued in Chinese Consolidated financial statements Index

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English Translation of a Report Originally Issued in Chinese REVIEW REPORT OF INDEPENDENT AUDITORS

To the Board of Directors and Shareholders of Eurocharm Holdings Co., Ltd.

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of Eurocharm Holdings Co., Ltd. (the "Company") and its subsidiaries as of March 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 and the notes to the consolidated financial statements, including the summary of significant accounting policies (together "the consolidated financial statements"). Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated financial statements in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" as endorsed and became effective by Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these consolidated financial statements based on our reviews.

Scope of Review

Except as explained in the following paragraph, we conducted our reviews in accordance with the Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity" of the Republic of China. A review of consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with the Standards on Auditing of the Republic of China and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Basis for Qualified Conclusion

As disclosed in Note 6(8), the financial statements of certain associates and joint ventures accounted for under the equity method were not reviewed by independent accountants. Those associates and joint ventures under equity method amounted to NT\$398,294 thousand and NT\$310,256 thousand as of March 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. The related shares of profits from the associates and joint ventures under the equity method amounted to NT\$(6,292) thousand and NT\$5,493 thousand, and the related shares of other comprehensive income from the associates and joint ventures under the equity method amounted to NT\$(2,007) thousand and NT\$6,214 thousand for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. The information related to above-mentioned associates and joint ventures accounted for under the equity method disclosed in Note 13 was not reviewed by independent accountants.

Qualified Conclusion

Based on our reviews, except for the effect of such adjustments, if any, as might have been determined to be necessary had the financial statements of certain associates and joint ventures accounted for using equity method and the information disclosed in Note 13 been reviewed by independent accountants described in the preceding paragraph, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying consolidated financial statements do not present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the Company and its subsidiaries as of March 31, 2023 and 2022, and their consolidated financial performance and cash flows for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" as endorsed and became effective by Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China.

Chen, Kuo-Shuai

Chang, Chi-Ming

Ernst & Young, Taiwan May 9, 2023

Notice to Readers

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are intended only to present the consolidated financial position, results of operations and cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices in the Republic of China and not those of any other jurisdictions. The standards, procedures and practice to audit such consolidated financial statements are those generally accepted and applied in the Republic of China.

Accordingly, the accompanying consolidated financial statements and report of independent accountants are not intended for use by those who are not informed about the accounting principles or the Standards on Auditing of the Republic of China, and their applications in practice. As the financial statements are the responsibility of the management, Ernst & Young cannot accept any liability for the use of, or reliance on, the English translation or for any errors or misunderstandings that may derive from the translation.

English Translation of Consolidated Financial Statements Originally Issued in Chinese EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

As of March 31, 2023, December 31, 2022 and March 31, 2022 (March 31, 2023 and 2022 are reviewed but unaudited) (Amounts Expressed In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

Assets		As of			
Accounts	Notes	March 31, 2023	December 31, 2022	March 31, 2022	
Current assets					
Cash and cash equivalents	6(1)	\$1,862,076	\$1,397,304	\$1,076,363	
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	6(2), 6(16)	470	292	-	
Financial assets measured at amortized cost	6(3)	534,506	528,379	165,735	
Notes receivables	6(4)	18	-	-	
Trade receivables	6(5), 6(21), 8	943,326	1,076,855	971,052	
Trade receivables-related parties	6(5), 6(21), 7	398,805	368,486	315,552	
Other receivables		8,088	18,371	8,414	
Other receivables-related parties	7	2,847	2,729	2,656	
Current tax assets	6(26)	738	512	-	
Inventories	6(6), 8	936,885	1,102,281	1,216,499	
Prepayments	7	68,441	77,479	141,020	
Other current assets		32,001	120,223	145,497	
Total current assets		4,788,201	4,692,911	4,042,788	
				_	
Non-current assets					
Financial assets measured at fair value through other	6(7)	95,705	95,705	55,705	
comprehensive income					
Financial assets measured at amoritized cost	6(3)	15,390	14,989	14,044	
Investment accounted for under the equity method	6(8)	398,294	384,101	310,256	
Property, plant and equipment	6(9), 7, 8	2,096,483	2,129,237	2,072,746	
Right-of-use assets	6(24), 7	301,831	308,396	304,385	
Investment property	6(10)	71,436	72,997	44,832	
Intangible assets	6(11)	3,451	3,641	4,637	
Deferred tax assets	6(26)	3,300	2,900	3,204	
Other non-current assets	6(12), 6(18)	4,399	3,799	33,144	
Total non-current assets		2,990,289	3,015,765	2,842,953	
Total assets		\$7,778,490	\$7,708,676	\$6,885,741	

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS - (CONTINUED)

As of March 31, 2023, December 31, 2022 and March 31, 2022 (March 31, 2023 and 2022 are reviewed but unaudited) (Amounts Expressed In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

Liabilities and Equity			As of	
Accounts	Notes	March 31, 2023	December 31, 2022	March 31, 2022
Current liabilities	3,000			
Short-term borrowings	6(13), 8	\$1,690,407	\$1,642,067	\$2,231,997
Financial liabilities at fair value through	6(15)	3,413	=	-
profit or loss		,		
Contract liabilities	6(20)	98,936	28,486	73,051
Trade payables		380,031	525,991	421,178
Trade payables-related parties	7	17,476	38,252	19,282
Other payables	6(14)	706,785	377,918	545,183
Current tax liabilities	6(26)	170,495	110,803	149,823
Lease liabilities	6(24)	3,724	3,725	3,266
Lease liabilities-related parties	6(24), 7	1,435	1,910	1,895
Other current liabilities		3,482	3,376	1,602
Refund liabilities		30,507	30,767	29,301
Total current liabilities		3,106,691	2,763,295	3,476,578
Non-current liabilities				
Bonds payable	6(16)	451,183	465,295	-
Deferred tax liabilities	6(26)	17,961	18,468	16,410
Lease liabilities	6(24)	1,564	2,528	4,696
Lease liabilities-related parties	6(24), 7	-	-	1,435
Other non-current liabilities	6(17), 6(18)	12,646	13,156	14,039
Total non-current liabilities		483,354	499,447	36,580
Total liabilities		3,590,045	3,262,742	3,513,158
Equity attributable to shareholders of the parent				
Capital	6(19)			
Common stock		660,300	659,163	658,262
Capital surplus	6(19)	903,708	888,652	836,782
Retained earnings	6(19)			
Legal reserve		218,316	218,316	155,069
Special reserve		307,951	307,951	620,146
Unappropriated Earnings		2,355,723	2,587,975	1,570,379
Other components of equity		(274,180)	(233,118)	(487,450)
Non-controlling interests	6(19), 6(28)	16,627	16,995	19,395
Total equity		4,188,445	4,445,934	3,372,583
Total liabilities and equity		\$7,778,490	\$7,708,676	\$6,885,741
Total liabilities and equity		Ψ1,110,490	\$7,700,070	Ψυ,003,741

English Translation of Consolidated Financial Statements Originally Issued in Chinese EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 (Reviewed but unaudited) (Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except for Earnings Per Share)

		For the 3-month periods	ended March 31,
Desrciption	Notes	2023	2022
Operating revenues	6(20), 7	\$1,835,985	\$1,792,512
Operating costs	6(22), 7	(1,426,809)	(1,468,546)
Gross profit		409,176	323,966
Realized (Unrealized) sales profit		8	227
Gross profit, net		409,184	324,193
Operating expenses	6(22), 7		
Sales and marketing		(21,870)	(28,578)
General and administrative		(61,209)	(53,498)
Research and development		(21,016)	(19,896)
Expected credit losses	6(21)	_	_
Operating expenses total	()	(104,095)	(101,972)
Operating income		305,089	222,221
operating mediae			222,221
Non-operating incomes and expenses			
Other incomes	6(23), 7	26,837	14,250
Other gains and losses	6(23), 7	927	(10,319)
Finance costs	6(23), 7	(22,329)	(6,917)
Share of profit or loss of associates and joint ventures	6(8)	(6,292)	5,493
accounted for under the equity method	0(0)	(0,272)	3,173
Non-operating incomes and expenses total		(857)	2,507
Tyon-operating meonies and expenses total		(837)	2,307
Income before income tax		304,232	224,728
Income tax expense	6(26)	(68,701)	(50,371)
Net income		235,531	174,357
Other comprehensive income (loss)	6(25)		
May be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods:			
Exchange differences arising on translation of foreign operations		(39,200)	148,631
Share of other comprehensive income of associates and joint		(2,007)	6,214
ventures accounted for under the equity method			
Total other comprehensive income, net of tax		(41,207)	154,845
Total comprehensive income		\$194,324	\$329,202
Net income (loss) attributable to:		Ф225 75A	ф17.c 202
Stockholders of the parent		\$235,754	\$176,282
Non-controlling interests		(223)	(1,925)
		\$235,531	\$174,357
Total comprehensive income (loss) attributable to:			
Stockholders of the parent		\$194,692	\$330,420
Non-controlling interests		(368)	(1,218)
		\$194,324	\$329,202
Earnings per share-basic (in NTD)	6(27)	\$3.57	\$2.68
Earnings per share diluted (in NTD)	6(27)	\$3.43	\$2.67
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EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 (Reviewed but unaudited)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollar)

	Equity Attributable to Shareholders of the Parent								
	Share capital			Retained Earnings		Other Components of equity			
						Exchange Differences on			
			Legal	Special	Unappropriated	Translation of		Non-controlling	
Description	Common Stock	Capital Surplus	Reserve	Reserve	Earnings	Foreign Operations	Total	Interests	Total Equity
Balance as of January 1, 2022	\$658,262	\$836,782	\$155,069	\$620,146	\$1,690,315	\$(641,588)	\$3,318,986	\$20,613	\$3,339,599
Appropriation and distribution of 2021 earnings:									
Cash dividends-common shares					(296,218)		(296,218)		(296,218)
Net income for the first quarter of 2022					176,282		176,282	(1,925)	174,357
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the first quarter of 2022						154,138	154,138	707	154,845
Total comprehensive income (loss)					176,282	154,138	330,420	(1,218)	329,202
Balance as of March 31, 2022	\$658,262	\$836,782	\$155,069	\$620,146	\$1,570,379	\$(487,450)	\$3,353,188	\$19,395	\$3,372,583
Balance as of January 1, 2023	\$659,163	\$888,652	\$218,316	\$307,951	\$2,587,975	\$(233,118)	\$4,428,939	\$16,995	\$4,445,934
Appropriation and distribution of 2022 earnings:									
Cash dividends-common shares					(468,006)		(468,006)		(468,006)
Net income for the first quarter of 2023					235,754		235,754	(223)	235,531
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the first quarter of 2023						(41,062)	(41,062)	(145)	(41,207)
Total comprehensive income (loss)					235,754	(41,062)	194,692	(368)	194,324
Conversion of convertible bonds	1,137	15,056					16,193		16,193
Balance as of March 31, 2023	\$660,300	\$903,708	\$218,316	\$307,951	\$2,355,723	\$(274,180)	\$4,171,818	\$16,627	\$4,188,445

English Translation of Consolidated Financial Statements Originally Issued in Chinese EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 (Reviewed but unaudited) (Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	For the 3-month period			For the 3-month period	
Items	2023	2022	Items	2023	2022
Cash flows from operating activities:			Cash flows from investing activities:		
Net income before tax	\$304,232	\$224,728	Decrease (increase) in financial assets measured	(6,528)	(6,425)
Adjustments to reconcile net income before tax to net cash			at amortized cost		
provided by (used in) operating activities:		59,567	Acquisition of investment accounted for	(23,446)	-
Depreciation (include investment property)	67,271		under the equity method		
Amortization	609	782	Acquisition of property, plant and equipment	(65,044)	(159,429)
Net loss (gain) of financial assets (liabilities) at fair value	3,206	-	Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment	-	1,085
through profit or loss			Acquisition of intangible assets	(452)	(372)
Interest expense	22,329	6,917	Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	(95,470)	(165,141)
Interest income	(13,022)	(4,505)			
Share of profit or loss of associates and joint ventures	6,292	(5,493)	Cash flows from financing activities:		
accounted for under the equity method			Increase in (repayment of) short-term borrowings	48,340	138,081
Loss (gain) on disposal of property, plant and equipment	876	(640)	Increase (decrease) in guarantee deposits	(510)	515
Unrealized (realized) sales profit	(8)	(227)	Repayment of lease liability principal	(1,383)	(1,257)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:			Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	46,447	137,339
Notes receivables	(18)	-			
Trade receivables	133,835	(177,445)	Effect of exchange rate changes	(16,779)	61,531
Trade receivables-related parties	(30,319)	10,690			
Other receivables	6,735	(822)	Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	464,772	(70,382)
Other receivables-related parties	(118)	(1,071)	Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	1,397,304	1,146,745
Inventories	166,332	73,702	Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$1,862,076	\$1,076,363
Prepayments	9,038	(55,227)			
Other current assets	88,222	(36,043)			
Contract liabilities	70,450	2,902			
Trade payables	(145,960)	(91,062)			
Trade payables-related parties	(20,776)	(10,885)			
Other payables	(124,351)	(76,328)			
Other current liabilities	106	(164)			
Net defined benefit liabilities	(123)	(116)			
Refund liabilities	(260)	1,017			
Cash generated from (used in) operations	544,578	(79,723)			
Interest received	16,489	6,018			
Interest paid	(20,361)	(7,709)			
Income tax paid	(10,132)	(22,697)			
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	530,574	(104,111)			

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

As of March 31, 2023 and 2022 and for the three-month periods then ended (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

1. HISTORY AND ORGANIZATION

Eurocharm Holdings Co., Ltd. ("the Company") was incorporated on July 18, 2011. The Company's subsidiaries are engaged in manufacturing and selling motorcycle and auto equipment parts, medical equipment, machine parts, and providing assembling services.

The Company's common shares were publicly listed on the Taiwan Stock Exchange (TWSE) on September 23, 2014 and started trading on September 25, 2014. The Company's registered office is at PO Box 472, 2nd Floor, Harbour Place, 103 South Church Street, George Town KY1-1106, Grand Cayman, Cayman Islands. The main business locations are Khai Quang Industrial Zone, Vinh Yen City, Vinh Phuc Province, Vietnam and No.15, Ln. 315 and Xinshu Rd., Xinzhuang Dist., New Taipei City, Taiwan (R.O.C.)

2. <u>DATE AND PROCEDURES OF AUTHORIZATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR</u> ISSUE

The consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries ("the Group") for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 were authorized for issue by the board of directors on May 9, 2023.

3. NEWLY ISSUED OR REVISED STANDARDS AND INTERPRETATIONS

(1) Changes in accounting policies resulting from applying for the first time certain standards and amendments

The Group applied for the first time International Financial Reporting Standards, International Accounting Standards, and Interpretations issued, revised or amended, which are recognized by Financial Supervisory Commission ("FSC") and become effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2023. The adoption of these new standards and amendments had no material impact on the Group.

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED)

(REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

(2) Standards or interpretations issued, revised or amended, by International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") which are not endorsed by FSC, and not yet adopted by the Group as at the end of the reporting period are listed below.

		Effective Date
Items	New, Revised or Amended Standards and Interpretations	issued by IASB
a	IFRS 10 "Consolidated Financial Statements" and IAS 28	To be determined by
	"Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures" - Sale or	IASB
	Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate	
	or Joint Ventures	
b	IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts"	January 1, 2023
c	Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current -	January 1, 2024
	Amendments to IAS 1	
d	Lease Liability in a Sale and Leaseback - Amendments to	January 1, 2024
	IFRS 16	
e	Non-current Liabilities with Covenants - Amendments to	January 1, 2024
	IAS 1	

(a) IFRS 10"Consolidated Financial Statements" and IAS 28"Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures" – Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Ventures

The amendments address the inconsistency between the requirements in IFRS 10 Consolidated Financial Statements and IAS 28 Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures, in dealing with the loss of control of a subsidiary that is contributed to an associate or a joint venture. IAS 28 restricts gains and losses arising from contributions of non-monetary assets to an associate or a joint venture to the extent of the interest attributable to the other equity holders in the associate or joint ventures. IFRS 10 requires full profit or loss recognition on the loss of control of the subsidiary. IAS 28 was amended so that the gain or loss resulting from the sale or contribution of assets that constitute a business as defined in IFRS 3 between an investor and its associate or joint venture is recognized in full.

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

IFRS 10 was also amended so that the gains or loss resulting from the sale or contribution of a subsidiary that does not constitute a business as defined in IFRS 3 between an investor and its associate or joint venture is recognized only to the extent of the unrelated investors' interests in the associate or joint venture.

(b) IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts"

IFRS 17 provides a comprehensive model for insurance contracts, covering all relevant accounting aspects (including recognition, measurement, presentation and disclosure requirements). The core of IFRS 17 is the General (building block) Model, under this model, on initial recognition, an entity shall measure a group of insurance contracts at the total of the fulfilment cash flows and the contractual service margin. The carrying amount of a group of insurance contracts at the end of each reporting period shall be the sum of the liability for remaining coverage and the liability for incurred claims.

Other than the General Model, the standard also provides a specific adaptation for contracts with direct participation features (the Variable Fee Approach) and a simplified approach (Premium Allocation Approach) mainly for short-duration contracts.

IFRS 17 was issued in May 2017 and it was amended in 2020 and 2021. The amendments include deferral of the date of initial application of IFRS 17 by two years to annual beginning on or after January 1, 2023 (from the original effective date of January 1, 2021); provide additional transition reliefs; simplify some requirements to reduce the costs of applying IFRS 17 and revise some requirements to make the results easier to explain. IFRS 17 replaces an interim Standard – IFRS 4 Insurance Contracts – from annual reporting periods beginning on or after January 1, 2023.

(c) Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current – Amendments to IAS 1

These are the amendments to paragraphs 69-76 of IAS 1 Presentation of Financial statements and the amended paragraphs related to the classification of liabilities as current or non-current.

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

(d) Lease Liability in a Sale and Leaseback - Amendments to IFRS 16

The amendments add seller-lessees additional requirements for the sale and leaseback transactions in IFRS 16, thereby supporting the consistent application of the standard.

(e) Non-current Liabilities with Covenants – Amendments to IAS 1

The amendments improved the information companies provide about long-term debt with covenants. The amendments specify that covenants to be complied within twelve months after the reporting period do not affect the classification of debt as current or non-current at the end of the reporting period.

The abovementioned standards and interpretations issued by IASB have not yet endorsed by FSC at the date when the Group's financial statements were authorized for issue, the local effective dates are to be determined by FSC. The Group assesses that there will be no significant impact on the Group.

4. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

(1) Statement of compliance

The consolidated financial statements of the Group for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 have been prepared in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers ("the Regulations") and IAS 34 Interim Financial Reporting as endorsed and became effective by the FSC.

Except for the following $4(3) \sim 4(5)$, the accounting policies applied in these consolidated financial statements are consistent with those applied in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022. For more details, please refer to Note 4 of the Company's consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

(2) Basis of preparation

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis, except for financial instruments that have been measured at fair value. The consolidated financial statements are presented in thousands of New Taiwan Dollars ("NT\$") unless otherwise specified.

(3) Basis of consolidation

The same principles of consolidation have been applied in the Group's consolidated financial statements as those applied in the Group's consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022. For the principles of consolidation, please refer to Note 4(3) of the Group's consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

The consolidated entities are listed as follows:

			Percentage of ownership (%)		ship (%)
				As of	
			Mar. 31,	Dec. 31,	Mar. 31,
Investor	Subsidiary	Main businesses	2023	2022	2022
The Company	Eurocharm Innovation Co., Ltd. (B.V.I.)	Investment activities	100%	100%	100%
The Company	Eurocharm America LLC.	Trading activities, warehouse and logistic service	100%	100%	100%
Eurocharm Innovation Co., Ltd. (B.V.I.)	Eurocharm Innovation Co., Ltd.	Manufacturing and sales of motor parts and medical equipment	100%	100%	100%
Eurocharm Innovation Co., Ltd. (B.V.I.)	Vietnam Precision Industrial No.1 Co., Ltd.	Manufacturing and sales of motor parts and medical equipment	100%	100%	100%

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

			Percentage of ownership (%)		ship (%)
				As of	
			Mar. 31,	Dec. 31,	Mar. 31,
Investor	Subsidiary	Main businesses	2023	2022	2022
Eurocharm	Eurocharm	Trading activities	100%	100%	100%
Innovation Co.,	Innovation (HK)				
Ltd. (B.V.I.)	Co., Limited				
Eurocharm	Vietnam Eurocharm	Plastic dipping and	55%	55%	55%
Innovation Co.,	Ways Plastics	processing			
Ltd. (B.V.I.)	Company Limited.				

(4) Post-employment benefits

Pension cost for an interim period is calculated on a year-to-date basis by using the actuarially determined pension cost rate at the end of the prior financial year, adjusted and disclosed for significant market fluctuations since that time and for significant curtailments, settlements, or other significant one-off events.

(5) Income taxes

Interim period income tax expense is accrued using the tax rate that would be applicable to expected total annual earnings, that is, the estimated average annual effective income tax rate applied to the pre-tax income of the interim period. Only current income tax expense is using the estimated average annual effective income tax rate while deferred income tax is recognized and measured in consistent with annual financial reporting in accordance with IAS 12, "Income Tax." The impact of tax rate change in the interim period, if any, is recognized in earnings, other comprehensive income or directly equity.

5. <u>SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING JUDGMENTS</u>, <u>ESTIMATES AND ASSUMPTIONS</u>

The preparation of the Group's consolidated financial statements requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of revenues, expenses, assets and liabilities, and the disclosure of contingent liabilities, at the end of the reporting period. However, uncertainty about these assumptions and estimates could result in outcomes that require a material adjustment to the carrying amount of the asset or liability affected in future periods.

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED)

(REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

The same significant accounting judgments, estimates and assumptions have been applied in the Group's consolidated financial statements for the three-month period ended March 31, 2023 as those applied in the Group's consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022. For significant accounting judgments, estimates and assumptions, please refer to Note 5 to the Group's consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

6. CONTENTS OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTS

(1) Cash and cash equivalents

	As of			
	Mar. 31, 2023	Dec. 31, 2022	Mar. 31, 2022	
Cash on hand	\$896	\$768	\$664	
Checking and saving	827,551	561,301	400,594	
Time deposits matured within three months	1,033,629	835,235	675,105	
Total	\$1,862,076	\$1,397,304	\$1,076,363	

(2) Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss

	As of			
	Mar. 31, 2023	Dec. 31, 2022	Mar. 31, 2022	
Financial assets at fair value through profit				
or loss				
Embedded derivatives	\$470	\$292	\$ -	

The embedded derivative financial instruments (the issuer's redemption options) on the bonds payable which amounted to NT\$470 thousand and NT\$292 thousand were recognized as current financial assets at fair value through profit or loss as of March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively.

No financial assets at fair value through profit or loss was pledged as collateral.

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

(3) Financial assets measured at amortized cost

		As of	
	Mar. 31, 2023	Dec. 31, 2022	Mar. 31, 2022
Time deposits	\$549,896	\$543,368	\$179,779
Current	\$534,506	\$528,379	\$165,735
Non-current	15,390	14,989	14,044
Total	\$549,896	\$543,368	\$179,779

The Group classifies certain of its financial assets as financial assets measured at amortized cost, which were not pledged. Please refer to Note 12 for more details on credit risk.

(4) Notes receivables

		As of	
	Mar. 31, 2023	Dec. 31, 2022	Mar. 31, 2022
Notes receivable arising from operating activities	\$18	\$-	\$-
Less: loss allowance	-	-	-
Total	\$18	\$-	\$-

Notes receivables was not pledged as collateral.

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

- (5) Trade receivables and trade receivables-related parties
 - (a) Details of trade receivables and trade receivables-related are listed below:

	As of					
	Mar. 31, 2022	Dec. 31, 2022	Mar. 31, 2022			
Trade receivables	\$986,221	\$1,120,056	\$987,268			
Less: loss allowance	(42,895)	(43,201)	(16,216)			
Subtotal	943,326	1,076,855	971,052			
Trade receivables from related parties	398,805	368,486	315,552			
Less: loss allowance						
Subtotal	398,805	368,486	315,552			
Total	\$1,342,131	\$1,445,341	\$1,286,604			

- (b) Please refer to Note 8 for more details on trade receivables under pledge.
- (c) Trade receivables are generally on 15~90 days terms. The total carrying amounts were NT\$ 1,385,026 thousand, NT\$1,488,542 thousand and NT\$1,302,820 thousand as of March 31, 2023, December 31, 2022 and March 31, 2022, respectively. Please refer to Note 6(21) for more details on loss allowance of trade receivables for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. Please refer to Note 12 for more details on credit risk.

(6) Inventories

(a) Details of inventories are listed below:

	As of					
	Mar. 31, 2023	Dec. 31, 2022	Mar. 31, 2022			
Raw materials and Supplies	\$384,239	\$480,311	\$552,279			
Work in progress	335,474	378,962	387,758			
Finished goods	215,470	242,847	275,854			
Merchandises	1,702	161	608			
Total	\$936,885	\$1,102,281	\$1,216,499			

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

(b) The cost of inventories recognized in expenses amounted to NT\$1,426,809 thousand and NT\$1,468,546 thousand for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

The following losses were included in cost of sale:

	For the three-month p	For the three-month period ended March 31,		
	2023 202			
Loss in inventory write-off obsolescence	\$3,850	\$3,576		

- (c) Please refer to Note 8 for more details on inventories under pledge.
- (7) Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income

		As of	
	Mar. 31, 2023	Dec. 31, 2022	Mar. 31, 2022
Equity instruments investments measured at			
fair value through other comprehensive			
income - Non-current			
Unlisted companies stocks	\$95,705	\$95,705	\$55,705

- (a) The Group classifies certain of its financial assets as financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income, which were not pledged.
- (b) On September 11, 2017, the board of directors of the Company's subsidiary Eurocharm Innovation Co., Ltd (B.V.I), resolved to acquire 19.9% share interest on Northstar Precision (Vietnam) Company Limited. In October 2021 and December 2020, Eurocharm Innovation Co., Ltd (B.V.I) participated in Northstar Precision (Vietnam) Company Limited's cash offering proportionately.
- (c) Mid of May 2022, the Company's subsidiary Eurocharm Innovation Co., Ltd. invested NT\$40,000 thousand for 4,000 thousand shares of AmTrust Capital II Corp. The percentage of ownership was 4%.

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUE)

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

(8) Investments accounted for under the equity method

(a) Details of investments accounted for under the equity method are listed below:

	As of						
	Mar. 3	31, 2023	Dec. 3	31, 2022	Mar. 31, 2022		
	Carrying	Percentage of	Carrying	Percentage of	Carrying	Percentage of	
Investee companies	amount	ownership	amount	ownership	amount	ownership	
Investments in associates:							
Exedy Vietnam Co., Ltd.	\$86,090	20.00%	\$83,770	20.00%	\$79,382	20.00%	
Hsieh Yuan Technology	39,454	45.00%	45,960	45.00%	44,962	45.00%	
Vietnam Co., Ltd.							
Shiang Yu Precision Co.,	31,109	40.00%	31,554	40.00%	30,265	40.00%	
Ltd.							
Lieh Kwan International	21,645	40.00%	21,645	40.00%	21,025	40.00%	
Co., Ltd.							
Vietnam King Duan	133,389	40.00%	135,830	40.00%	128,389	40.00%	
Industrial Co., Ltd.							
Vietnam Uni-Calsonic Co.,	29,990	40.00%	6,524	40.00%	6,233	40.00%	
Ltd.							
PCI International Investment	56,617	45.00%	58,818	45.00%	-	-%	
Inc.		_		_		_	
Total	\$398,294	=	\$384,101	<u> </u>	\$310,256	:	

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

(b) Investments in associates

The Group's investments in above associates are not individually material. The aggregate carrying amounts of the Group's interests in above associates were NT\$398,294 thousand, NT\$384,101 thousand and NT\$310,256 thousand as of March 31, 2023, December 31, 2022, and March 31, 2022, respectively. The aggregate financial information based on the Group's share is as follows:

	For the three-month period		
	ended March 31,		
	2023 2022		
Profit (loss) from continuing operations	\$(6,292)	\$5,493	
Other comprehensive income (loss) (post-tax)	(2,007)	6,214	
Total comprehensive income	\$(8,299) \$11,707		

The aforementioned associates had no contingent liabilities or capital commitments and were not under pledge as of March 31, 2023, December 31, 2022, and March 31, 2022.

As of March 31, 2023 and 2022, the balances of investments accounted for under the equity method amounted to NT\$398,294 thousand and NT\$\$310,256 thousand, respectively. For the three-month periods then ended, shares of investment income from these associates and joint ventures amounted to NT\$(6,292) thousand and NT\$5,493 thousand, respectively. For the three-month periods then ended, the share of other comprehensive income from these associates and joint ventures amounted to NT\$(2,007) thousand and NT\$6,214 thousand. These amounts were recognized based on unreviewed financial statements of the investees.

- (c) Investments accounted for under the equity method were not pledged.
- (d) In 2022, Vietnam Precision Industrial No.1 Co., Ltd. received a distribution from Exedy Vietnam Co., Ltd. in the amount of NT\$14,217 thousand, which was accounted for as a reduction to the carrying amount of the investment.
- (e) On February 26, 2021, the board of directors of the Company's subsidiary Eurocharm Innovation Co., Ltd. (B.V.I), resolved to invest US\$220 thousand in Vietnam Uni-Calsonic Co., Ltd. The percentage of ownership was 40%.

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

In February 2023, the Group participated in Vietnam Uni-Calsonic Co., Ltd.'s cash offering by proportionately and invested NT\$23,446 thousand.

(f) Mid of May 2022, the board of directors of the Company's subsidiary - Eurocharm Innovation Co., Ltd. (B.V.I), resolved to invest US\$2,025 thousand in PCI International Investment Inc. The percentage of ownership was 45%.

(9) Property, plant and equipment

		As of	
	Mar. 31, 2023	Dec. 31, 2022	Mar. 31, 2022
Owner occupied property, plant and equipment	\$2,096,483	\$2,129,237	\$2,072,746
Property, plant and equipment leased out under	-	-	-
operating leases			
Total	\$2,096,483	\$2,129,237	\$2,072,746

(a) Owner occupied property, plant and equipment

							Construction in	
			Machinery				progress and	
			and		Office	Other	equipment awaiting	
	Land	Buildings	equipment	Transportation	Equipment	Equipment	examination	Total
Cost:								
As of Jan. 1, 2023	\$52,420	\$662,622	\$2,813,163	\$149,972	\$26,113	\$183,134	\$66,104	\$3,953,528
Additions	-	-	79,345	2,899	466	6,282	(38,724)	50,268
Disposals	-	(622)	(26,923)	-	(791)	(4,707)	-	(33,043)
Transfers	-	-	(16,379)	-	179	-	16,200	-
Exchange differences		(5,542)	(27,557)	(1,165)	(198)	(1,526)	(698)	(36,686)
As of Mar. 31, 2023	\$52,420	\$656,458	\$2,821,649	\$151,706	\$25,769	\$183,183	\$42,882	\$3,934,067

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

							Construction in	
							progress and	
			Machinery and		Office		equipment awaiting	
	Land	Buildings	equipment	Transportation	Equipment	Other Equipment	examination	Total
As of Jan. 1, 2022	\$52,420	\$644,713	\$2,341,662	\$124,297	\$23,267	\$158,511	\$47,068	\$3,391,938
Additions	-	1,613	35,167	402	334	4,429	80,105	122,050
Disposals	-	-	(2,925)	(9)	(1,026)	(4,773)	-	(8,733)
Transfers	-	(9,863)	77,476	122	-	37	(78,465)	(10,693)
Exchange differences		22,920	97,319	4,259	746	5,429	2,073	132,746
As of Mar. 31, 2022	\$52,420	\$659,383	\$2,548,699	\$129,071	\$23,321	\$163,633	\$50,781	\$3,627,308
Depreciation and impairme	nt							
As of Jan. 1, 2023	s-	\$189,324	\$1,379,230	\$87,760	\$16,762	\$151,215	\$-	\$1,824,291
Depreciation	φ-	8,097	44,933	2,817	866	5,662	φ-	62,375
Disposals	_	(622)	(26,893)	2,017	(791)	(3,861)	_	(32,167)
Transfers	-	(022)	(20,693)	-	(791)	(3,801)	-	(32,107)
Exchange differences	-	(1,504)	(13,342)	(707)	(129)	(1,233)	- -	(16,915)
•	 \$-	\$195,295	\$1,383,928	\$89,870			 \$-	
As of Mar. 31, 2023		\$193,293	\$1,363,926	\$69,670	\$16,708	\$151,783	φ-	\$1,837,584
As of Jan. 1, 2022	\$-	\$144,059	\$1,101,321	\$71,959	\$14,239	\$117,638	\$-	\$1,449,216
Depreciation	Ψ -	8,122	37,702	2,311	757	6,363	Ψ -	55,255
Disposals	_	-	(2,925)	(9)	(1,026)	(4,328)	_	(8,288)
Transfers	_	_	(2,723)	-	(1,020)	-	<u>-</u>	-
Exchange differences	_	5,068	46,151	2,556	463	4,141	-	58,379
As of Mar. 31, 2022	<u> </u>	\$157,249	\$1,182,249	\$76,817	\$14,433	\$123,814	\$-	\$1,554,562
		+	+ -,,,;-	+ + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +	7 - 1, 10 -			+ - , ,
Net carrying amount as of:								
Mar. 31, 2023	\$52,420	\$461,163	\$1,437,721	\$61,836	\$9,061	\$31,400	\$42,882	\$2,096,483
Dec. 31, 2022	\$52,420	\$473,298	\$1,433,933	\$62,212	\$9,351	\$31,919	\$66,104	\$2,129,237
Mar. 31, 2022	\$52,420	\$502,134	\$1,366,450	\$52,254	\$8,888	\$39,819	\$50,781	\$2,072,746
•								

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

(b) Property, plant and equipment leased out under operating leases

	Machinery and equipment
Cost:	
As of Jan. 1, 2023	\$34,505
Exchange differences	(292)
As of Mar. 31, 2023	\$34,213
As of Jan. 1, 2022	\$31,720
Exchange differences	1,140
As of Mar. 31, 2022	\$32,860
Depreciation and impairments	
Depreciation and impairment:	\$24.505
As of Jan. 1, 2023	\$34,505
Exchange differences	(292)
As of Mar. 31, 2023	\$34,213
A 61 1 2022	Ф21 720
As of Jan. 1, 2022	\$31,720
Exchange differences	1,140
As of Mar. 31, 2022	\$32,860
Not carrying amount as of	
Net carrying amount as of:	Φ.
Mar. 31, 2023	\$ -
Dec. 31, 2022	\$ -
Mar. 31, 2022	\$-

- (c) Significant components of buildings primarily comprised the main buildings and the facilities, which are depreciated based on their respective useful economic lives of 50 years and 5 to 20 years.
- (d) Please refer to Note 8 for more details on property, plant and equipment under pledge.

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

(10) Investment property

The Group's investment properties include owned investment properties. The Group has entered into commercial property leases on its own investment properties with terms of between one and two years. These leases include a clause to enable the upward revision of the rental charge on basis according to prevailing market conditions.

	Buildings
Cost:	
As of Jan. 1, 2023	\$93,288
Transfers from property, plant and equipment	-
Exchange differences	(789)
As of Mar. 31, 2023	\$92,499
As of Jan. 1, 2022	\$48,588
Transfers from property, plant and equipment	10,625
Exchange differences	1,747
As of Mar. 31, 2022	\$60,960
Depreciation and impairment:	
As of Jan. 1, 2023	\$20,291
Depreciation	939
Exchange differences	(167)
As of Mar. 31, 2023	\$21,063
As of Jan. 1, 2022	\$14,962
Depreciation	617
Exchange differences	549
As of Mar. 31, 2022	\$16,128
Net carrying amount as of:	
Mar. 31, 2023	\$71,436
Dec. 31, 2022	\$72,997
Mar. 31, 2022	\$44,832

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

	For the three-month period ended Mar. 31,	
	2023	2022
Rental income from investment property	\$11,675	\$8,066
Less: Direct operating expenses from	(1,345) (1,562	
investment property generating rental income		
Total	\$10,330	\$6,504

- (a) No investment property was pledged.
- (b) Investment properties held by the Group were not measured at fair value but for which the fair value is disclosed. The fair value measurements of the investment properties are categorized within Level 3.
- (c) All of the fair values of investment properties held by the Group's subsidiary was NT\$394,998 thousand, NT\$398,366 thousand and NT\$167,629 thousand as of March 31, 2023, December 31, 2022 and March 31, 2022, respectively. The determination of fair value was performed by an independent appraiser based on a comparative approach and income approach.

(11) Intangible assets

	Computer software
Cost:	
As of Jan. 1, 2023	\$42,214
Additions-acquired separately	452
Deduction	(676)
Exchange differences	(348)
As of Mar. 31, 2023	\$41,642
As of Jan. 1, 2022	\$37,720
Additions-acquired separately	372
Transfers from property, plant and equipment	68
Deduction	(244)
Exchange differences	1,311
As of Mar. 31, 2022	\$39,227

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

	Computer software
Amortization:	
As of Jan. 1, 2023	\$38,573
Amortization	609
Deduction	(676)
Exchange differences	(315)
As of Mar. 31, 2023	\$38,191
As of Jan. 1, 2022	\$32,885
Amortization	782
Deduction	(244)
Exchange differences	1,167
As of Mar. 31, 2022	\$34,590
Net carrying amount as of:	
Mar. 31, 2023	\$3,451
Dec. 31, 2022	\$3,641
Mar. 31, 2022	\$4,637

Amortization of intangible assets is as follows:

	For the three-month p	For the three-month period ended Mar. 31,		
	2023	2022		
Operating costs	\$1	\$8		
Sales and marketing expense	8	9		
General and administrative expenses	579	739		
Research and development expenses	21	26		
Total	\$609	\$782		

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED)

(REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

(12) Other non-current assets

	As of		
	Mar. 31, 2023	Dec. 31, 2022	Mar. 31, 2022
Advance payments in equipment	\$477	\$-	\$32,808
Refundable deposits	336	336	336
Net defined benefit assets	3,586	3,463	
Total	\$4,399	\$3,799	\$33,144

(13) Short-term borrowings

		As of		
	Interest Rate (%)	Mar. 31, 2023	Dec. 31, 2022	Mar. 31, 2022
Secured bank loans	$0.9\% \sim 4.9\%$	\$365,162	\$325,176	\$528,290
Unsecured bank loans	$1.1\% \sim 5.84\%$	1,325,245	1,316,891	1,703,707
Total		\$1,690,407	\$1,642,067	\$2,231,997

The Group's unused short-term lines of credits amounted to NT\$1,534,447 thousand, NT\$994,281 thousand and NT\$260,696 thousand as of March 31, 2023, December 31, 2022 and March 31, 2022, respectively.

Please refer to Note 8 for more details on trade receivables, inventories, property, plant and equipment pledged as security for short-term borrowings.

(14) Other payables

		As of	
	Mar. 31, 2023	Dec. 31, 2022	Mar. 31, 2022
Accrued expense	\$228,168	\$352,519	\$233,325
Accrued interest	383	872	131
Dividends payable	468,006	-	296,218
Payables on equipment	10,228	24,527	15,509
Total	\$706,785	\$377,918	\$545,183

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

(15) Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss

	As of		
	Mar. 31, 2023	Dec. 31, 2022	Mar. 31, 2022
Held for trading:			
Foreign exchange swap contracts	\$-	\$-	\$-
Financial liabilities held for trading	3,397	-	-
valuation adjustment			
Exchange differences	16		
Total	\$3,413	\$-	\$-
Current	\$3,413	\$-	\$-
Non-current	\$-	\$-	\$-

(16) Bonds payable

A. The Group had no balance of the bonds payable as of March 31, 2022. The details of the bonds payable as of March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively, is as follows:

	As of		
	Mar. 31, 2023	Dec. 31, 2022	
Liability component:			
Unsecured domestic bonds payable	\$469,700	\$486,600	
Discounts on bonds payable	(18,517)	(21,305)	
Total	451,183	465,295	
Less: current portion	-		
Net	\$451,183	\$465,295	
Embedded derivative	\$470	\$292	
Equity component-conversion right	\$37,598	\$38,951	

For the details of the gain or loss from valuation through profit or loss on embedded derivative - redemption options and the interest expense on the convertible bonds payable, please refer to Note 6 (23) to the consolidated financial statement.

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

- B. On March 25, 2022, the Company's board of directors' meetings resolved to issued first unsecured convertible bonds. The application has been governmentally approved by FSC in the Order No. Financial-Supervisory-Securities-Corporate-1110340539. The terms of the bonds are as follows:
 - (A) Issue date: June 8, 2022
 - (B) Issue amount: NT\$500,000 thousand
 - (C) Issue price: NT\$103.82
 - (D) Coupon rate: 0%
 - (E) Secured or unsecured: Unsecured bonds
 - (F) Period: June 8, 2022 to June 8, 2025
 - (G) Terms of Conversion:
 - (a) Conversion period: The bondholders will have the right to convert their bonds at any time during the conversion period commencing 9 September, 2022 (the 90th day following the closing date) and ending at the close of business on 8 June, 2025 (the maturity Date), provided, however, that the conversion right during any closed period shall be suspended and the conversion period shall not include any such closed period, which means (i) the period during which the Company may be required to close its stock transfer books under ROC laws and regulations applicable from time to time; (ii) the period beginning on the 15th trading day prior to the record date for the distribution of stock or cash dividends, or subscription of new shares due to capital increase to the date on (and including)such record; (iii) the period beginning on the record date of a capital reduction to one day prior to the trading day on which the shares of the Company are reissued after such capital reduction; (iv)No request for conversion other than the starting date of the stop of conversion for the change of stock denomination to the day before the trading day before the start of the new stock exchange.

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

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The starting date of the stop of conversion refers to the one business day before company applicate registration change to MOEA. The company shall announce four business days before the starting date of the stop of conversion.

(b) Conversion price and adjustment: The conversion price was originally at NT\$153.00 per share. The conversion price will be subject to adjustments upon the occurrence of certain events set out in the indenture.

Due to the distribution of cash dividends on ordinary shares in 2022, the Company adjusted the conversion price in accordance with the terms of conversion of the Company's first unsecured convertible bonds. Therefore, the conversion price has been adjusted from NT\$153.00 to NT\$148.60 since September 8, 2022.

(c) The Company will redeem the bonds in cash if the convertible bonds were not settled by the maturity date.

(H) Redemption clauses:

(a) The Company may redeem the convertible bonds from the next day (September 9, 2022) following a three-month period after the bonds are issued to 40 days before the maturity date (April 30, 2025) if the following terms are met: when the closing price of the Company's common shares is 30% above the convertible price for 30 consecutive trading days, the Company may, within the following 30 business days (the aforesaid period shall start from the day the letter is delivered by the Company, and the expiry date of the period shall be the measurement date for bond recovery, and the aforesaid period shall not fall in the period of conversion suspension stated in Article 9 of the Regulation), send a bond redemption notification letter via registered mail to the bondholders. (The bondholders list shall be based on the updated list five business days before sending the bond redemption notification letter to the bondholders. Public announcements will be made for bondholders who acquire the convertible bonds subsequently from transactions or other reasons). The redemption price would be set at the face value and the bond is purchased by cash, which would be announced over the Taipei Exchange. When the Company executes the recovery request, it shall redeem the outstanding convertible bonds in cash at the face value within five business days after the bond recovery measurement date.

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

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- (b) The Company may redeem the convertible bonds from the next day (September 9, 2022) following a three-month period after the bonds are issued to 40 days before the maturity date (April 30, 2025) if the following terms are met: when the total value of outstanding convertible bonds becomes less than 10% of the total principal, the Company may, within the following 30 business days (the aforesaid period shall start from the day the letter is delivered by the Company, and the expiry date of the period shall be the measurement date for bond recovery, and the aforesaid period shall not fall in the period of conversion suspension stated in Article 9 of the Regulation), send a bond redemption notification letter via registered mail to the bondholders. (The bondholders list shall be based on the updated list five business days before sending the bond redemption notification letter to the bondholders. Public announcements will be made for bondholders who acquire the convertible bonds subsequently from transactions or other reasons). The redemption price would be set at the face value and the bond is purchased by cash, which would be announced over the Taipei Exchange. When the Company executes the recovery request, it shall redeem the outstanding convertible bonds in cash at the face value within five business days after the bond recovery measurement date.
- (c) If the bondholders haven't respond bond redemption notification in written before the bond recovery measurement date, the company stock transfer agent shall redeem the outstanding convertible bonds in cash at the face value within five business days after the bond recovery measurement date.
- C. The unsecured convertible bonds in the amount of NT\$30,300 thousand have been converted to 204 thousand common shares as of March 31, 2023. The surplus due to the conversion amounted to NT\$26,902 thousand, recorded under additional paid-in capital.

(17) Other non-current liabilities

		As of		
	Mar. 31, 2023	Dec. 31, 2022	Mar. 31, 2022	
Net defined benefit liability	\$-	\$-	\$403	
Guarantee deposits received	7,646	8,156	8,636	
Other non-current liabilities	5,000	5,000	5,000	
Total	\$12,646	\$13,156	\$14,039	
	·			

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

(18) Post-employment benefits

<u>Defined contribution plan</u>

Expenses under the defined contribution plan for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 were NT\$372 thousand and NT\$425 thousand, respectively.

Defined benefits plan

Expenses under the defined benefits plan for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 were NT\$42 thousand and NT\$59 thousand, respectively.

(19) Equities

(a) Common stock

The Company's authorized capitals were all NT\$900,000 thousand as of March 31, 2023, December 31, 2022 and March 31, 2022, divided into 66,030 thousand, 65,916 thousand 65,826 thousand shares, each at a par value of NT\$10, respectively. Total issued stock capital was NT\$660,300 thousand, NT\$659,163 thousand and NT\$658,262 thousand, respectively. Each share has one voting right and the right to receive dividends.

For the three-month period ended March 31, 2023, the first unsecured convertible bonds in amount of NT\$16,900 thousand was converted into 114 thousand common shares, each at a par value of NT\$10. Total issued stock capital was NT\$1,137 thousand.

(b) Capital surplus

	As of		
	Mar. 31, 2023	Dec. 31, 2022	Mar. 31, 2022
Additional paid-in capital	\$836,062	\$836,062	\$836,062
Arising from bond conversion	29,328	12,919	-
Share options	37,598	38,951	-
Other	720	720	720
Total	\$903,708	\$888,652	\$836,782

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED)

(REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

According to the Company Act, capital reserve shall not be used except for making good the deficit of the company. When a company incurs no loss, it may distribute the capital reserves related to the income derived from the issuance of new shares at a premium or income from endowments received by the company. The distribution could be made in cash or in the form of dividend shares to its shareholders in proportion to the number of shares being held by each of them. In addition, capital surplus derived from long-term investment accounted for under equity method shall not be used under any circumstances.

(c) Retained earnings and dividend policies

(1) Retained earnings and dividend policies

According to the Articles of Incorporation, the distribution of profits or covering of losses proposal may be proposed at the close of each half fiscal year. Such distribution of profits or covering of losses proposal shall be made based on the financial statements audited or reviewed by a certified public accountant and such proposal, together with the business reports and financial statements of the Company, shall be submitted to the audit committee for their auditing, and then submitted to the board of directors for approval by resolutions. Prior to distribution of its profits, the Company shall estimate and reserve an amount to be paid for or cover taxes, employee compensations, and losses and set aside a legal reserve (unless the amount of such legal reserve is equal to the total paid-in capital of the Company.) If the Company is to distribute profits in the form of cash, such proposal shall be approved by the board of directors; and if such distribution of profits is to be made in the form of new shares to be issued by the Company, it shall be approved by a special shareholders' meeting.

Unless otherwise required by law and the applicable public company rules, at the close of each fiscal year, the Company shall distribute profits in accordance with a proposal for distribution of profits prepared by the directors and approved by the members by an ordinary resolution at any general meeting. The directors shall prepare such a proposal as follows:

i. If there is any profit (after tax) of the current fiscal year after final account, it shall first be used to offset its losses in previous years which have not been previously offset (include the adjusted amount of undistributed earnings).

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

- ii. Set aside a special capital reserve or reversal, if one is required, in accordance with the applicable public company rules or as requested by the authorities in charge.
- iii. If there is any profit, it shall set aside no more than 2% of the balance as compensation to directors and no less than 2% of the balance as compensation to employees of the Company, which may be distributed under an incentive program approved. The board of directors shall determine the exact percentages to be distributed as compensation to directors and the compensation to employees, and such resolution shall be reported in the shareholders' meeting. A director who also serves as an executive officer of the Company may receive a compensation in his capacity as a director and the compensation in his capacity as an employee.
- iv. The Company distributes profits or covers losses at the close of the first half fiscal year (if any).
- v. Any balance left over may be distributed as dividends in accordance with the law and the applicable public company rules and after taking into consideration profits of the current year and capital structure of the Company, the amount of profits distributed to shareholders shall not be lower than 20% of profits (after tax) of the current year and the amount of cash dividends distributed thereupon shall not be less than 50% of the profits proposed to be distributed of the current year; in the event that the dividends per share distributed in the current year is less than NT\$1, the Company may determine the dividends to be distributed partially or entirely by stock dividends or cash dividends.

As the Company is in the growing stage, the dividend distribution may take the form of a cash dividend and/or stock dividends and shall consider the Company's capital expenditures, future expansion plans, and financial structure and funds requirement for sustainable development needs etc.

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

(2) <u>Legal reserve</u>

According to the Company Act, legal reserve shall be set aside until such amount equal total authorized capital. Legal reserve can be used to offset deficits. If the Company does not incur any loss, the portion of legal reserve exceeding 25% of the paid-in capital may be distributed to shareholders by issuing new shares or by cash in proportion to the number of shares held by each shareholder.

(3) Special reserve

When the Company distributes distributable earnings, it shall set aside to special reserve, an amount equal to "other net deductions from shareholders" equity for the current fiscal year, provided that if the Company has already set aside special reserve according to the requirements for the adoption of IFRS, it shall set aside supplemental special reserve based on the difference between the amount already set aside and other net deductions from shareholders' equity. For any subsequent reversal of other net deductions from shareholders' equity, the amount reversed may be distributed from the special reserve.

The FSC issued Order No. Jin-Guan-Cheng-Fa-1090150022 on March 31, 2021, which sets out the following provisions for compliance:

On a public company's first-time adoption of the IFRS, for any unrealized revaluation gains and cumulative translation adjustments (gains) recorded to shareholders' equity that the Company elects to transfer to retained earnings by application of the exemption under IFRS 1, the Company shall set aside special reserve. For any subsequent use, disposal or reclassification of related assets, the Company can reverse the special reserve by the proportion of the special reserve first appropriated and distribute it.

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

(4) The appropriations of earnings for the Year 2022 and 2021 were approved through the board of directors' meeting and Shareholders' meeting held on Feb 24, 2023 and May 31, 2022, respectively. The details of the distributions are as follows:

	Appropriation of earnings		Dividend per share (in N'	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
Legal reserve (Note 1)	\$94,493	\$62,940		
Special reserve (Note 1)	(408,470)	118,004		
Common stock – cash dividend	468,006	296,218	\$7.1	\$4.5
(Note 2)				
Total	\$154,029	\$477,162	:	

Note 1: The earnings appropriation for the year 2022 included the earnings appropriation for the six-month period ended June 30, 2022 approved through the Board of Director's meeting held on August 16, 2022. The legal reserve and the special reserve set aside were NT\$37,516 thousand and NTS\$(333,638) thousand, respectively.

Note 2: According to the Articles of Incorporation, the board of directors has approved the appropriation of cash dividends for the year 2022 on February 24, 2023.

Please refer to Note 6(22) for further details on employees' compensation and remuneration to directors.

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

(d) Non-controlling interests

	For the three-month period ended Mar. 3			
	2023	2022		
Beginning balance	\$16,995	\$20,613		
Profit (loss) attributable to non-controlling	(223)	(1,925)		
interests				
Other comprehensive income, attributable to				
non-controlling interests, net of tax:				
Exchange differences resulting from	(145)	707		
translating the financial statements of a				
foreign operation				
Ending balance	\$16,627	\$19,395		

(20) Operating revenue

For the three-month period ended March 31,		
2023	2022	
\$1,832,939	\$1,789,439	
3,046	3,073	
\$1,835,985	\$1,792,512	
	2023 \$1,832,939 3,046	

Analysis of revenue from contracts with customer during the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively, is as follows:

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

(a) Disaggregation of revenue

	Single Segment			
	For the three-month period ended March 31,			
	2023	2022		
Revenue from contracts with customer				
Sale of goods	\$1,832,939	\$1,789,439		
Revenue arising from rendering of services	3,046	3,073		
Total	\$1,835,985	\$1,792,512		
Timing of revenue recognition:				
At a point in time	\$1,835,985	\$1,792,512		

(b) Contract balances

Contract liabilities - current

	As or					
	Mar. 31, 2023	Dec.31, 2022	Mar. 31, 2022	Jan.1, 2022		
Sales of goods	\$98,936	\$28,486	\$73,051	\$70,149		

For the three-month period ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, contract liabilities increased because part of the consideration was received from customers and the underlying obligations/services should be provided afterwards.

(c) Transaction price allocated to unsatisfied performance obligations

As of March 31, 2023, December 31, 2022 and March 31, 2022, there were no information of unsatisfied performance obligations provided in the consolidated financial statements because the durations of the Group's revenue contracts were all less than one year.

(d) Assets recognized from costs to fulfill a contract

None.

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

(21) Expected credit losses (gains)

	For the three-month p	For the three-month period ended Mar. 31,		
	2023 2022			
Operating expenses – Expected credit losses				
Trade receivables	\$-	\$-		

The Group does not expects any significant loss against other receivables due to a counterparty being unable to fulfill its obligations. Please refer to Note 12 for more details on credit risk. The Group measures the loss allowance of its trade receivables (including notes receivables and trade receivables) at an amount equal to lifetime expected credit losses. The assessment of the Group's loss allowance as of March 31, 2023, December 31, 2022 and March 31, 2022, respectively, is as follows:

(a) The Group considers the grouping of trade receivables by counterparties' credit rating and by geographical region and its loss allowance is measured by using a provision matrix, details are as follows:

As of March 31, 2023

Group 1

		Overdue				
	Not yet	Less than	31-90	91-270	More than	
	due	30 days	days	days	271 days	Total
Gross carrying amount	\$807,076	\$520	\$31,352	\$7,813	\$579	\$847,340
Loss ratio	0.75%	11.05%	42.58%	67.77%	100%	
Lifetime expected credit	(6,030)	(57)	(13,349)	(5,295)	(579)	(25,310)
losses						
Carrying amount of trade	\$801,046	\$463	\$18,003	\$2,518	\$-	\$822,030
receivables						

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

Group 2

	Not yet	Overdue				
	due	Less than	31-90	91-270	More than	
	(Note)	30 days	days	days	271 days	Total
Gross carrying amount	\$481,268	\$28,842	\$8,007	\$19,587	\$-	\$537,704
Loss ratio	0.58%	6.31%	16.24%	59.62%	100%	
Lifetime expected credit	(2,788)	(1,819)	(1,301)	(11,677)	-	(17,585)
losses						
Carrying amount of trade	\$478,480	\$27,023	\$6,706	\$7,910	\$-	\$520,119
receivables						

Note: The Group's note receivables were not overdue.

As of December 31, 2022

Group 1

	Overdue					
	Not yet	Less than	31-90	91-270	More than	
	due	30 days	days	days	271 days	Total
Gross carrying amount	\$691,642	\$92,763	\$27,679	\$21,386	\$5,785	\$839,255
Loss ratio	0.05%	7.57%	25.44%	66.97%	100%	
Lifetime expected credit	(362)	(7,026)	(7,043)	(14,323)	(5,785)	(34,539)
losses						
Carrying amount of trade	\$691,280	\$85,737	\$20,636	\$7,063	\$-	\$804,716
receivables						

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

Group 2

	Overdue					_
	Not yet	Less than	31-90	91-270	More than	
	due	30 days	days	days	271 days	Total
Gross carrying amount	\$478,372	\$166,292	\$4,597	\$26	\$-	\$649,287
Loss ratio	0.02%	4.94%	6.69%	100%	100%	
Lifetime expected credit	(108)	(8,208)	(320)	(26)	-	(8,662)
losses						
Carrying amount of trade	\$478,264	\$158,084	\$4,277	\$-	\$-	\$640,625
receivables		· ·				

As of March 31, 2022

Group 1

	Overdue					
	Not yet	Less than	31-90	91-270	More than	
	due	30 days	days	days	271 days	Total
Gross carrying amount	\$758,898	\$5,353	\$53,826	\$16,609	\$776	\$835,462
Loss ratio	0.53%	4.45%	9.31%	28.16%	100%	
Lifetime expected credit	(4,030)	(238)	(5,013)	(4,676)	(776)	(14,733)
losses						
Carrying amount of trade	\$754,868	\$5,115	\$48,813	\$11,933	\$-	\$820,729
receivables						

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

Group 2

		Overdue				
	Not yet	Less than	31-90	91-270	More than	
	due	30 days	days	days	271 days	Total
Gross carrying amount	\$460,775	\$3,829	\$2,754	\$-	\$-	\$467,358
Loss ratio	0.14%	10.96%	15.93%	100%	100%	
Lifetime expected credit losses	(624)	(420)	(439)	-	-	(1,483)
Carrying amount of trade receivables	\$460,151	\$3,409	\$2,315	<u>\$-</u>	<u>\$-</u>	\$465,875

(b) The movement in the provision for impairment of notes receivables and trade receivables during the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 is as follows:

	Notes receivables	Trade receivables
As of Jan. 1, 2023	\$-	\$43,201
Exchange differences		(306)
As of Mar. 31, 2023	\$-	\$42,895
As of Jan. 1, 2022	\$-	\$15,662
Exchange differences		554
As of Mar. 31, 2022	\$-	\$16,216

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

(22) Summary statement of employee benefits, depreciation and amortization by function during the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively:

	For the three-month period ended March 31,							
	2023				2022			
	Operating	Operating	Total	Operating	Operating	Total		
	costs	expenses	amount	costs	expenses	amount		
Employee benefits expense								
Salaries	\$283,634	\$56,264	\$339,898	\$261,529	\$44,898	\$306,427		
Labor and health insurance	298	815	1,113	347	861	1,208		
Pension	96	318	414	112	372	484		
Other employee benefits expense	2,095	1,126	3,221	2,114	1,158	3,272		
Depreciation	61,262	6,009	67,271	53,868	5,699	59,567		
Amortization	1	608	609	8	774	782		

According to the Company's Articles of Incorporation, no less than 2% of the profit of the current year is distributable as employees' compensation and no more than 2% of profit of the current year is distributable as directors' remuneration. The Company may have the profit distributable as employees' compensation in the form of shares or cash; in addition, a report of such distribution is submitted to the shareholders' meeting. Information on the board of directors' resolution regarding the employees' compensation and directors' remuneration can be obtained from the "Market Observation Post System" on the website of the TWSE.

For the three-month period ended March 31, 2023, the Company recorded the employees' compensation and directors' remuneration in the amount of NT\$9,607 thousand and NT\$6,405 thousand, respectively. While, employees' compensation and directors' remuneration for the three-month period ended March 31, 2022 amounted to NT\$6,854 thousand and NT\$3,076 thousand, respectively. The aforementioned employees' compensation and directors' remuneration were estimated based on post-tax net income of the period and recognized as salary expenses.

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

The Company's board of directors have determined the employees' compensation and directors' remuneration, all in cash, to be NT\$35,613 thousand and NT\$10,300 thousand, respectively, in a meeting held on February 24, 2023. No material differences existed between the estimated amount and the actual distribution of the employee' compensation and directors' remuneration for the year ended December 31, 2022.

The Company's board of directors have determined the employees' compensation and directors' remuneration, all in cash, to be NT\$24,428 thousand and NT\$10,300 thousand, respectively, in a meeting held on February 25, 2022. No material differences existed between the estimated amount and the actual distribution of the employee' compensation and directors' remuneration for the year ended December 31, 2021.

(23) Non-operating income and expenses

(a) Other income

	For the three-month period ended		
	March 31,		
	2023 2022		
Interest income			
Financial assets measured at amortized cost	\$13,022	\$4,505	
Rental income	11,675	8,066	
Others	2,140	1,679	
Total	\$26,837	\$14,250	

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

(b) Other gains and losses

	For the three-month period ended		
	Marc	eh 31,	
	2023	2022	
Gains (losses) on disposal of property, plant and	\$(876)	\$640	
equipment			
Foreign exchange gains (losses)	6,342	(9,474)	
Gains (losses) on financial assets and lability at fair	(3,206)	-	
value through profit or loss			
Others	(1,333)	(1,485)	
Total	\$927	\$(10,319)	

(c) Finance costs

	For the three-month period ended March 31,		
	2023	2022	
Interest on borrowings from bank	\$20,181	\$6,838	
Interest on lease liabilities	54	79	
Interest on convertible bonds	2,094		
Total	\$22,329	\$6,917	

(24) Leases

(a) The group as a lessee

The Group leases various properties, including real estates such as land and buildings. The lease terms range from two to fifty years. The Group is not allowed to lend to others, sublease out, sell, authorize others to use in any other way, or transfer to others all or parts of the leases without obtaining consent from the lessors.

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

The Group's leases effect on the financial position, financial performance and cash flows are as follows:

A. Amounts recognized in the balance sheet

(i) Right-of-use asset

The carrying amount of right-of-use asset

		As of			
	Mar. 31, 2023	Dec. 31, 2022	Mar. 31, 2022		
Land	\$295,208	\$300,321	\$293,427		
Buildings	6,623	8,075	10,958		
Total	\$301,831	\$308,396	\$304,385		

(ii) Lease liabilities

As of			
Mar. 31, 2023	Dec. 31, 2022	Mar. 31, 2022	
\$6,723	\$8,163	\$11,292	
\$5,159	\$5,635	\$5,161	
\$1,564	\$2,528	\$6,131	
	\$6,723 \$5,159	Mar. 31, 2023 Dec. 31, 2022 \$6,723 \$8,163 \$5,159 \$5,635	

Please refer to Note 6(23)(c) for the interest on lease liability recognized during the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively, and refer to Note 12(5) Liquidity Risk Management for the maturity analysis for lease liabilities as of March 31, 2023 and 2022.

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

B. Amounts recognized in the statement of profit or loss

The depreciation charge for right-of-use assets

	For the three-mor	For the three-month period ended		
	March 31,			
	2023	2022		
Buildings (Includes land use right)	\$3,957	\$3,695		

C. Income and costs relating to leasing activities

	For the three-month period ended		
	March 31,		
	2023 2022		
Short-term lease expenses (Rental expenses)	\$15	\$14	

As of March 31, 2023, December 31, 2022 and March 31, 2022, the portfolio of short-term leases of the Group to which it is committed at the end of the reporting period is dissimilar to the portfolio of short-term leases to which the short-term lease expenses disclosed above. The number of its lease commitments all amounted to NT\$0.

D. Cash outflow relating to leasing activities

During the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, the Group's total cash outflow for leases amounted to NT\$1,398 thousand and NT\$1,271 thousand, respectively.

(b) The group as lessor

Please refer to Note 6(10) for details on the Group's owned investment properties. Leases of owned investment properties are classified as operating leases as they do not transfer all the risks and rewards incidental to ownership of underlying assets substantially.

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

The Group has entered into leases on certain plants. The leases have average lives between one and two years. These leases are classified as operating leases as they do not transfer all the risks and rewards incidental to ownership of underlying assets substantially.

	For the three-month period ended March 31,		
	2023	2022	
Lease income recognized by operating lease			
Fixed lease payment - related income	\$11,675	\$8,066	

For operating leases entered by the Group, the undiscounted lease payments to be received and a total of the amounts for the remaining years as of March 31, 2023, December 31, 2022 and March 31, 2022, respectively, are as follows:

	As of		
	Mar. 31, 2023	Dec. 31, 2022	Mar. 31, 2022
Not later than one year	\$35,531	\$14,734	\$24,782
More than one year but less than two years	10,080		7,085
Total	\$45,611	\$14,734	\$31,867

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

(25) Components of other comprehensive income

		For the three-mo	onth period en	nded March 31, 20)23
				Income tax relating to	
		Reclassification		components of	Other
	Arising	adjustments		other	comprehensive
	during the	during the	0.11	comprehensive .	income, net of
Marshamalari Gallaria Gallaria	period	period	Subtotal	income	tax
May be reclassified to profit or loss in					
subsequent periods:	¢(20,200)	¢	\$(20,200)	ф	\$(20, 200)
Exchange differences arising on	\$(39,200)	\$-	\$(39,200)	\$-	\$(39,200)
translation of foreign operations Share of other comprehensive	(2,007)	-	(2,007)	-	(2,007)
income of associates and joint					
ventures accounted for under the					
equity method	\$(41.207)	\$-	\$(41.207)	\$-	\$(41.207)
Total of other comprehensive income	\$(41,207)	- 	\$(41,207)	φ-	\$(41,207)
		For the three-mo	onth period en	ded March 31, 20	22
				Income tax	
				relating to	
		Reclassification		components of	Other
	Arising	adjustments		other	comprehensive
	during the	during the		comprehensive	income, net of
	period	period	Subtotal	income	tax
May be reclassified to profit or loss in					
subsequent periods:	φ1.10.c21	Φ.	41.10.621	Φ.	41.10.521
Exchange differences arising on translation of foreign operations	\$148,631	\$-	\$148,631	\$-	\$148,631
Share of other comprehensive	6,214	-	6,214	-	6,214
income of associates and joint					
ventures accounted for under the					
equity method					
Total of other comprehensive income	\$154,845	\$-	\$154,845	\$-	\$154,845

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

(26) Income tax

(a) The major components of income tax expense (income) are as follows:

Income tax expense (income) recognized in profit or loss

	For the three-month period ended March 31,	
	2023	2022
Current income tax expense (income):		
Current income tax charge	\$69,608	\$49,370
Adjustments in respect of current income tax of	-	-
prior periods		
Deferred tax expense (income):		
Deferred tax expense relating to origination and	(907)	1,001
reversal of temporary differences		
Total income tax expense	\$68,701	\$50,371

(b) The assessment of income tax returns

As of March 31, 2023, the assessment status of income tax returns of the Company and subsidiaries were as follows:

	The assessment of income tax returns
Subsidiary-Eurocharm Innovation Co., Ltd.	Assessed and approved up to 2020
Subsidiary- Vietnam Precision Industrial No.1 Co., Ltd.	Assessed and approved up to 2020

(27) Earnings per share

Basic earnings per share amounts are calculated by dividing net profit for the year attributable to ordinary equity holders of the parent entity by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year.

${\tt EUROCHARM\ HOLDINGS\ CO., LTD.\ AND\ SUBSIDIARIES}$ ${\tt NOTES\ TO\ CONSOLIDATED\ FINANCIAL\ STATEMENTS-(CONTINUED)}$

(REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

Diluted earnings per share amounts are calculated by dividing the net profit attributable to ordinary equity holders of the parent entity after dilution by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year plus the weighted average number of ordinary shares that would be issued on conversion of all the dilutive potential ordinary shares into ordinary shares.

_	For the three-month period ended March 31,	
_	2023	2022
(a) Basic earnings per share		
Profit attributable to ordinary equity holders of the		
Company (in thousand NT\$)	\$235,754	\$176,282
Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding		
for basic earnings per share (in thousands)	65,959	65,826
Basic earnings per share (NT\$)	\$3.57	\$2.68
(b) Diluted earnings per share		
Profit attributable to ordinary equity holders of the		
Company (in thousand NT\$)	\$235,754	\$176,282
Interest expense on convertible bonds (in thousand NT\$)	2,094	-
Gains on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	(191)	-
Net income available to common shareholders outstanding		
after dilution (in thousand shares)	\$237,657	\$176,282
Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding		
for basic earnings per share (in thousands)	65,959	65,826
Effect of dilution:		
Employee bonus – stock (in thousands)	175	143
Convertible bonds (in thousands)	3,232	-
Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding	69,366	65,969
after dilution (in thousands)		
Diluted earnings per share (NT\$)	\$3.43	\$2.67

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

There have been no other transactions involving ordinary shares or potential ordinary shares between the reporting date and the date of completion of the financial statements.

(28) Subsidiary that has material non-controlling interests

As of March 31, 2023, December 31, 2022 and March 31, 2022, the financial information of the subsidiary in which the Group has material non-controlling interests is provided as follows:

Proportion of equity interest held by non-controlling interests:

	Country of			
	incorporation		As of	
Name	and operation	Mar. 31, 2023	Dec. 31, 2022	Mar. 31, 2022
Vietnam Eurocharm Ways	Vietnam	45%	45%	45%
Plastics Company Limited.				

Accumulated balances of material non-controlling interest:

	As of		
	Mar. 31, 2023	Dec. 31, 2022	Mar. 31, 2022
Vietnam Eurocharm Ways	\$16,627	\$16,995	\$19,395
Plastics Company Limited.			

Profit (loss) allocated to material non-controlling interest:

_	For the three-month period ended March 31,	
_	2023	2022
Vietnam Eurocharm Ways	\$(223)	\$(1,925)
Plastics Company Limited.		

The summarized financial information of this subsidiary is provided below. This information is based on amounts before inter-company eliminations.

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

Summarized information of profit or loss for the three-month periods ended Mar. 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively, is as follows:

	For the three-month period ended March 31,	
	2023	2022
Operating revenue	\$-	\$115
Profit/loss from continuing operation	(496)	(4,279)
Total comprehensive income for the	(496)	(4,279)
period		

Summarized information of financial position as of Mar. 31, 2023, December 31, 2022 and Mar. 31, 2022, respectively, is as follows:

		As of		
	Mar. 31, 2023	Dec. 31, 2022	Mar. 31, 2022	
Current assets	\$21,257	\$40,071	\$40,389	
Non-current assets	17,553	18,507	31,414	
Current liabilities	1,861	20,811	28,704	
Non-current liabilities	_	_	_	

Summarized information of cash flows for the three-month periods ended Mar. 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively, is as follows:

	For the three-month period ended March 31,	
	2023	2022
Operating activities	\$(524)	\$(18,319)
Investing activities	(18,406)	(152)
Financing activities	-	(836)
Net increase (decrease) in cash and	(18,930)	19,307
cash equivalents		

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

7. <u>RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS</u>

(1) Deals with related parties as of the end of the reporting period

Related parties and relation

Related parties	Relationship
Exedy Vietnam Co., Ltd.	Associate
Hsieh Yuan Technology Vietnam Co., Ltd.	Associate
Shiang Yu Precision Co., Ltd.	Associate
Vietnam King Duan Industrial Co., Ltd.	Associate
Vietnam Uni-Calsonic Co., Ltd.	Associate
Vietnam Lieh Kwan Co., Ltd.	Associate
PCI Vietnam Company Limited	Associate
Vietnam Precision Industrial Joint Stock Company	Other related party
Northstar Precision (Vietnam) Company Limited	Other related party
Shen Yuan Metal Co., Ltd.	Other related party
Taiwan Techno State Co., Ltd.	Other related party

(2) Significant transactions with related parties

(a) Sales

For the three-month period ended March 31,	
2023	2022
\$24,448	\$34,601
497,764	405,554
\$522,212	\$440,155
	2023 \$24,448 497,764

The sales prices with related parties were decided based on product type, inventory cost, market conditions and other trading terms. Receivables shall be finalized monthly and shall be collected within 15 to 90 days after accounts have been finalized for the general clients. The terms of collection for related parties are within the range of trading terms for general clients.

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

(b) Purchases

	For the three-month per	For the three-month period ended March 31,	
	2023	2022	
Associates	\$58,007	\$52,948	
Other related party	288	378	
Total	\$58,295	\$53,326	

The purchases prices with related parties were decided based on product type, market conditions and other trading terms. Payables shall be finalized monthly and shall be paid within 30 to 90 days after accounts have been finalized for the general suppliers. The terms of payment for related parties are within the range of trading terms for general suppliers.

- (c) For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, the Group was charged by associates for processing and therefore recognized processing expense in the amount of NT14,362 thousand and NT\$22,573 thousand, respectively.
- (d) For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, the Group charged associates for processing and therefore recognized processing income in the amount of NT\$3,046 thousand and NT\$1,603 thousand, respectively, which were recorded under the caption of operating revenues.
- (e) For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, the Group charged other related parties for processing and therefore recognized processing income in the amount of NT\$0 and NT\$1,470 thousand, respectively, which were recorded under the caption of operating revenues.
- (f) For the three-month period ended March 31, 2022, the Group was charged by other related parties due to product defect and therefore recognized compensation in the amount of NT\$172 thousand, which was recorded under non-operating income and expenses-other gain or loss.
- (g) For the three-month period ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, the Group recognized service fee in the amounted of NT\$313 thousand and NT\$28 thousand, which were recorded under non-operating income, respectively.

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

(h) Trade receivables - related parties

Other related party

Total

		As of	
	Mar. 31, 2023	Dec. 31, 2022	Mar. 31, 2022
Associates	\$12,481	\$14,500	\$13,145
Other related party-Northstar	386,324	353,986	302,407
Precision (Vietnam) Company			
Limited			
Total	\$398,805	\$368,486	\$315,552
(i) Other receivables - related parties			
		As of	
	Mar. 31, 2023	Dec. 31, 2022	Mar. 31, 2022
Associates	\$1,427	\$1,449	\$1,963
Other related party	1,420	1,280	693
Total	\$2,847	\$2,729	\$2,656
(j) Advance payment			
		As of	
	Mar. 31, 2023	Dec. 31, 2022	Mar. 31, 2022
Associates	\$-	\$5,462	\$7,957
(k) Trade payables - related parties			
		As of	
	Mar. 31, 2023	Dec. 31, 2022	Mar. 31, 2022
Associates	\$17,286	\$38,196	\$19,064

190

\$17,476

56

\$38,252

218

\$19,282

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

(1) Operating lease

A. Right-of-use asset

		As of			
Relationship	Property	Mar. 31, 2023	Dec. 31, 2022	Mar. 31, 2022	
Other related party	Buildings	\$1,425	\$1,900	\$3,325	

B. Lease liabilities

	As of				
Relationship	Mar. 31, 2023	Dec. 31, 2022	Mar. 31, 2022		
Other related party	\$1,435	\$1,910	\$3,330		

C. Interest on lease liabilities

		For the three-month period ended N		
Relationship	Property	2023	2022	
Other related party	Rent office	\$4	\$10	

D. For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, the Group paid other related parties for rental expense every month by cash.

E. Lease transactions with related parties

Lessee	Lease	Duration	Rental income
For the three-month perio	d ended March 3	<u>1, 2023</u>	
Associate	Buildings	Jan. 1, 2022~Dec. 31, 2023	\$8,712
Other related party	Buildings	Jan. 1, 2023~Dec. 31, 2024	2,963
Total			\$11,675
For the three-month perio	d ended March 3	1, 2022	
Associate	Buildings	Jan. 1, 2021 ~ Dec. 31, 2023	\$5,596
Other related party	Buildings	Jan. 1, 2022~Dec. 31, 2022	2,470
Total			\$8,066

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED)

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUE) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

The lease contract's resolution and way of payment between the Group and related party are equivalent to the general lease transaction.

(m) Salaries and rewards to key management of the Group

	For the three-month period ended March 3		
	2023	2022	
Short-term employee benefits	\$7,083	\$6,122	
Post-employment benefits	106	82	
Total	\$7,189	\$6,204	

8. PLEDGED ASSETS

The following table lists assets of the Group pledged as collaterals:

Car	rying Amount A		
Mar. 31, 2023	Dec. 31, 2022	Mar. 31, 2022	Secured liabilities
\$129,000	\$130,100	\$247,800	Short-term borrowings
129,000	130,100	247,800	Short-term borrowings
52,420	52,420	52,420	Short-term borrowings
154	157	206	Short-term borrowings
\$310,574	\$312,777	\$548,226	
	Mar. 31, 2023 \$129,000 129,000 52,420 154	Mar. 31, 2023 Dec. 31, 2022 \$129,000 \$130,100 129,000 130,100 52,420 52,420 154 157	129,000 130,100 247,800 52,420 52,420 52,420 154 157 206

9. SIGNIFICANT CONTINGENCIES AND UNRECOGNIZED CONTRACT COMMITMENTS

Amounts available under unused letters of credit as of March 31, 2023 are USD49 thousand and EUR91 thousand.

10. SIGNIFICANT DISASTER LOSS

None.

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

11. SIGNIFICANT SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

None.

12. OTHERS

(1) Financial instruments

Categories of financial instruments

Financial assets

		As of	
	Mar. 31, 2023	Dec. 31, 2022	Mar. 31, 2022
Financial assets at fair value through profit			
or loss financial asset held for trading	\$470	\$292	\$-
Financial assets at fair value through other			
comprehensive income	95,705	95,705	55,705
Financial assets measured at amortized cost			
Cash and cash equivalents			
(exclude cash on hand)	1,861,180	1,396,536	1,075,699
Financial assets measured at amortized cost	549,896	543,368	179,779
Trade receivables (include related parties)	1,342,149	1,445,341	1,286,604
Other receivables (include related parties)	10,935	21,100	11,070
Refundable deposits	336	336	336
Total	\$3,860,671	\$3,502,678	\$2,609,193

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

Financial liabilities

	As of		
	Mar. 31, 2023	Dec. 31, 2022	Mar. 31, 2022
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit			
or loss:			
Designated measured at fair value through			
profit or loss	\$3,413	\$-	\$-
Financial liabilities at amortized cost:			
Short-term borrowings	1,690,407	1,642,067	2,231,997
Trade payables (include related parties)	1,104,292	942,161	985,643
Leased liabilities (include related parties)	6,723	8,163	11,292
Guarantee deposits received	7,646	8,156	8,636
Bonds payable	451,183	465,295	
Total	\$3,263,664	\$3,065,842	\$3,237,568

(2) Financial risk management objectives and policies

The Group's principal financial risk management objective is to manage the market risk, credit risk and liquidity risk related to its operating activities. The Group identifies measures and manages the aforementioned risks based on the Group's policy and risk appetite.

The Group has established appropriate policies, procedures and internal controls for financial risk management. Before entering into significant transactions, the due approval process by the board of directors and Audit Committee must be carried out based on related protocols and internal control procedures. The Group complies with its financial risk management policies at all times.

(3) Market risk

Market risk is the risk that the fair value of future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of the changes in market prices. Market prices comprise currency risk, interest rate risk and other price risks (such as equity instruments).

In practice, it is rarely the case that a single risk variable will change independently from other

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

risk variables. There are usually interdependencies between risk variables. However, the sensitivity analysis disclosed below does not take into account the interdependencies between risk variables.

Foreign currency risk

The Group's exposure to the risk of changes in foreign exchange rates relates primarily to the Group's operating activities (when revenue or expense is denominated in a different currency from the Group's functional currency) and the Group's net investments in foreign subsidiaries.

The Group has certain foreign currency receivables to be denominated in the same foreign currency with certain foreign currency payables; therefore natural hedge is received. Furthermore, as net investments in foreign subsidiaries are for strategic purposes, they are not hedged by the Group.

The foreign currency sensitivity analysis of the possible change in foreign exchange rates on the Group's profit is performed on significant monetary items denominated in foreign currencies as at the end of the reporting period. The Group's foreign currency risk is mainly related to the volatility in the exchange rates for foreign currency USD. The information of the sensitivity analyses is as follows:

When NTD is strengthened/weakened against foreign currency USD by 1%, the profit for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 decreased/increased by NT\$461 thousand and increased/decreased NT\$7,118 thousand, respectively.

When VND is strengthened/weakened against foreign currency USD by 1%, the profit for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 decreased/increased by VND\$6,668,668 thousand and increased/decreased by VND\$2,099,821 thousand, respectively.

Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value of future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates. The Group's exposure to the risk of changes in market interest rates relates primarily to the Group's loans and receivables at variable interest rates, bank borrowings with fixed interest rates and variable interest rates.

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED)

(REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

The interest rate sensitivity analysis is performed on items exposed to interest rate risk as at the end of the reporting period, including investments and borrowings with variable interest rates. At the reporting date, a change of 10 basis points of interest rate in a reporting period could cause the profit for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 to decrease /increase by NT\$102 thousand and NT\$266 thousand, respectively.

Equity price risk

The fair value of the Group's unlisted equity securities to market price risk arising from uncertainties about future values of the investment securities. The Group's unlisted equity securities measured at financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income. The Group manages the equity price risk through diversification and placing limits on individual and total equity instruments. Reports on the equity portfolio are submitted to the Group's senior management on a regular basis. The Group's board of directors reviews and approves all equity investment decisions.

Please refer to Note 12(9) for sensitivity analysis information of other equity instruments whose fair value measurement is categorized under Level 3.

(4) Credit risk management

Credit risk is the risk that counterparty will not meet its obligations under a contract, leading to a financial loss. The Group is exposed to credit risk from operating activities (primarily for trade receivables and notes receivables) and from its financing activities, including bank deposits and other financial instruments.

Credit risk is managed by each business unit subject to the Group's established policy, procedures and control relating to credit risk management. Credit limits are established for all counterparties based on their financial position, rating from credit rating agencies, historical experience, prevailing economic condition and the Group's internal rating criteria, etc. Certain counterparties' credit risk will also be managed by taking credit enhancing procedures, such as requesting for prepayment or insurance.

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED)

(REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

As of March 31, 2023, December 31, 2022 and March 31, 2022, trade receivables from top ten customers represented 77.01%, 81.51% and 77.75% of the total trade receivables of the Group, respectively. The credit concentration risk of other trade receivable is relatively insignificant.

Credit risk from balances with banks and other financial instruments is managed by the Group's treasury in accordance with the Group's policy. The Group only transacts with counterparties approved by the internal control procedures, which are banks and financial institutions, companies and government entities with good credit rating and with no significant default risk. Consequently, there is no significant credit risk for these counterparties.

The Group adopted IFRS 9 to assess the expected credit losses. Except for trade receivables, the remaining debt instrument investments which are not measured at fair value through profit or loss are purchased based on low credit risk, and the Group makes an assessment on each balance sheet date as to whether the credit risk rises significantly since original recognition and then further determines the method of measuring the loss allowance and the loss rate. As of March 31, 2023, December 31, 2022 and March 31, 2022, the Group did not hold any debt instrument investment measured at fair value through profit or loss.

Financial assets are written off when there is no realistic prospect of future recovery (the issuer or the debtor is in financial difficulties or bankruptcy).

(5) Liquidity risk management

The Group's objective is to maintain a balance between continuity of funding and flexibility through the use of cash and cash equivalents and bank borrowings, etc. The table below summarizes the maturity profile of the Group's financial liabilities based on the contractual undiscounted payments and contractual maturity. The payment amount includes contractual interest. The undiscounted payment relating to borrowings with variable interest rates is extrapolated based on the estimated interest rate yield curve as at the end of the reporting period.

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

Non-derivative financial liabilities

	Less than 1 year	1 to 5 years	Total
As of March 31, 2023			
Short-term borrowings	\$1,706,789	\$-	\$1,706,789
Trade and other payables	1,104,292	-	1,104,292
Leased Liabilities	5,285	1,577	6,862
Convertible Bonds	-	469,700	469,700
As of December 31, 2022			
Short-term borrowings	\$1,656,398	\$-	\$1,656,398
Trade and other payables	942,161	-	942,161
Leased Liabilities	5,785	2,557	8,342
Convertible Bonds	-	486,600	486,600
As of March 31, 2022			
Short-term borrowings	\$2,242,945	\$-	\$2,242,945
Trade and other payables	985,643	-	985,643
Leased Liabilities	5,400	6,254	11,654

(6) Reconciliation of liabilities arising from financing activities

Reconciliation of liabilities for the three-month period ended March 31, 2023:

		Guarantee			Total liabilities
	Short-term	from financing			
	borrowings	received	liabilities	Bonds	activities
As of Jan. 1, 2023	\$1,642,067	\$8,156	\$8,163	\$465,295	\$2,123,681
Cash flows	48,340	(510)	(1,383)	-	46,447
Non-cash changes	-		(57)	(14,112)	(14,169)
As of Mar. 31, 2023	\$1,690,407	\$7,646	\$6,723	\$451,183	\$2,155,959

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

Reconciliation of liabilities for the three-month period ended March 31, 2022:

				Total liabilities
	Short-term	Guarantee		from financing
	borrowings	deposits received	Lease liabilities	activities
As of Jan. 1, 2022	\$2,093,916	\$8,121	\$8,462	\$2,110,499
Cash flows	138,081	515	(1,257)	137,339
Non-cash changes			4,087	4,087
As of Mar. 31, 2022	\$2,231,997	\$8,636	\$11,292	\$2,251,925

(7) Fair values of financial instruments

(a) The methods and assumptions applied in determining the fair value of financial instruments:

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The following methods and assumptions were used by the Group to measure or disclose the fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities:

- i. The carrying amount of cash and cash equivalents, trade receivables, trade payable and other current liabilities approximate their fair value due to their short maturities.
- ii. For financial assets and liabilities traded in an active market with standard terms and conditions, their fair value is determined based on market quotation price (including listed equity securities, beneficiary certificates, bonds and futures etc.) at the reporting date.
- iii. Fair value of equity instruments without market quotations (including private placement of listed equity securities, unquoted public company and private company equity securities) are estimated using the market method valuation techniques based on parameters such as prices based on market transactions of equity instruments of identical or comparable entities and other relevant information (for example, inputs such as discount for lack of marketability, P/E ratio of similar entities and Price-Book ratio of similar entities).

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

- iv. Fair value of debt instruments without market quotations, bank loans, bonds payables and other non-current liabilities are determined based on the counterparty prices or valuation method. The valuation method uses DCF method as a basis, and the assumptions such as the interest rate and discount rate are primarily based on relevant information of similar instrument (such as yield curves published by the Taipei Exchange, average prices for Fixed Rate Commercial Paper published by Reuters and credit risk, etc.).
- v. The fair value of derivatives which are not options and without market quotations, is determined based on the counterparty prices or discounted cash flow analysis using interest rate yield curve for the contract period. Fair value of option-based derivative financial instruments is obtained using on the counterparty prices or appropriate option pricing model (for example, Black-Scholes model) or other valuation methods (for example, Monte Carlo Simulation).

(b) Fair value of financial instruments measured at amortized cost

Except as described in the table below, the carrying amount of the Group's financial assets and liabilities measured at amortized cost approximates their fair value.

Carrying amount as of		
Mar. 31, 2023	Dec. 31, 2022	
\$451,183	\$465,295	
Fair value as of		
Mar. 31, 2023	Dec. 31, 2022	
\$454,200	\$468,401	
	Mar. 31, 2023 \$451,183 Fair val Mar. 31, 2023	

(c) Fair value measurement hierarchy for financial instruments

Please refer to Note 12(9) for fair value measurement hierarchy for financial instruments of the Group.

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

(8) Derivative financial instruments

As of March 31, 2022, the Group doesn't have any derivative financial instruments. As of March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the Group's derivative financial instruments include embedded derivatives. The related information for derivative financial instruments not qualified for hedge accounting and not yet settled are as follows:

Foreign exchange swap

The Group entered into foreign exchange swap to manage its exposure to financial risk, but these contracts are not designated as hedging instruments.

As of March 31, 2023, the derivative instruments held are as follow in foreign currencies (in thousand dollars):

Subject	Contract amount	Period
112.03.31		
Foreign exchange swap	Sell USD 3,000	2023.02.21~2023.05.08
Foreign exchange swap	Sell USD 3,000	2023.02.23~2023.06.27

Embedded derivatives

The embedded derivatives arising from issuing convertible bonds have been separated from the host contract and carried at fair value through profit or loss. Please refer to Note 6(2) and Note 6(16) for further information on this transaction.

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

(9) Fair value measurement hierarchy

(a) Fair value measurement hierarchy

All assets and liabilities for which fair value is measured or disclosed in the financial statements are categorized within the fair value hierarchy, based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole. Level 1, 2 and 3 inputs are described as follows:

- Level 1– Quoted (unadjusted) market prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the entity can access at the measurement date
- Level 2 Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly
- Level 3 Unobservable inputs for the asset or liability

For assets and liabilities that are recognized in the financial statements on a recurring basis, the Group determines whether transfers have occurred between levels in the hierarchy by reassessing categorization at the end of each reporting period.

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

(b) Fair value measurement hierarchy of the Group's assets and liabilities

The Group does not have assets that are measured at fair value on a non-recurring basis.

Fair value measurement hierarchy of the Group's assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis is as follows:

As of March 31, 2023

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets:				
Financial assets at fair value through profit or				
or loss				
Embedded derivatives	\$-	\$-	\$470	\$470
Equity instrument measured at fair value	-	-	95,705	95,705
through other comprehensive income				
Total	\$-	\$-	\$96,175	\$96,175
Financial liabilities:				
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit				
or loss				
Interest rate swaps	\$-	\$3,413	\$-	\$3,413
As of December 31, 2022				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets:				
Financial assets at fair value through profit or				
or loss				
Embedded derivatives	\$-	\$-	\$292	\$292
Equity instrument measured at fair value				
through other comprehensive income			95,705	95,705
Total	\$-	\$-	\$95,997	\$95,997
				

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

Level 1 Level 2

Level 3

Total

As of	March	31.	2022

Financial assets:

Tillaliciai assets.					
Equity instrument measured at fair value					
through other comprehensive income	<u>\$-</u>	\$-	\$55,705	\$55,705	
Decemblistical for fair value measurements in Leve	1.2 of the f	aim vyalvya k	.i amamahay		
Reconciliation for fair value measurements in Leve	1 5 01 the 13	air value i	<u>nerarchy</u>		
For the three-month period ended March 31, 2023 a	nd 2022, t	there was	a movement	of fair	
value measurements is as follows:					
		Assets			
		Financial assets at fair value			
	through other compreh-		comprehensi	ve income	
As of Jan. 1, 2023		\$95,705			
Acquisition			-		
As of March. 31, 2023		\$95,705			
		Assets			
	Deriv	atives fina	ancial assets	at fair value	
		throug	gh profit of lo	OSS	
As of Jan. 1, 2023			\$292		
Gain or disposal		(13)			
Amount recognized in profit or loss (presented in "other gains and losses")			191		
As of March. 31, 2023		\$470			
		Assets			
		Financial assets at fair value			
	thro	through other comprehensive income			
As of Jan. 1, 2022			\$55,705		
Acquisition			-		
As of March. 31, 2022			\$55,705		

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

<u>Information on significant unobservable inputs to valuation</u>

Description of significant unobservable inputs to valuation of recurring fair value measurements categorized within Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy is as follows:

As of March 31, 2023

		Significant		Relationship	
	Valuation	unobservable	Quantitative	between inputs	Sensitivity of the input
	techniques	inputs	information	and fair value	to fair value
Financial					
assets:					
a.Financial ass	ets measured a	nt fair value through	other compr	ehensive income	e
Stocks	Market	Discount for lack	5%	The higher the	Increase (decrease) in the
	approach	of marketability		extent of lacking	extent for lack of
				marketability,	marketability by 10%
				the lower the	would result in (decrease)
				fair value of the	increase in the Group's
				stocks.	other comprehensive
					income by NT\$9,571
					thousand.
b.Financial asse	ts measured at f	air value through pro	ofit or loss		
Embedded	A binomial	Volatility	27.61%	The higher the	5% increase (decrease) in
derivatives	tree model for			volatility, the	the volatility would result
	convertible			higher the fair	in increase (decrease) in
	bond pricing			value of the	the Group's profit or loss
				embedded	by NT\$188 thousand and
				derivatives	NT\$(376) thousand.

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

As of December 31, 2022

Financial assets:	Valuation techniques	Significant unobservable inputs	information	Relationship between inputs and fair value	to fair value
a.Financial ass Stocks	ets measured a Market approach	at fair value through Discount for lack of marketability	other compr 5%	The higher the extent of lacking marketability, the lower the fair value of the	Increase (decrease) in the extent for lack of marketability by 10% would result in (decrease) increase in the Group's
b.Financial asse	ts measured at	fair value through pro	ofit or loss	stocks.	other comprehensive income by NT\$9,571 thousand.
Embedded derivatives	A binomial tree model for convertible bond pricing	Volatility	27.67%	The higher the volatility, the higher the fair value of the embedded derivatives	5% increase (decrease) in the volatility would result in increase (decrease) in the Group's profit or loss by NT\$243 thousand and NT\$(146) thousand.

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

As of March 31, 2022

		Significant		Relationship	
	Valuation	unobservable	Quantitative	between inputs	Sensitivity of the input
_	techniques	inputs	information	and fair value	to fair value
Financial					
assets:					
a.Financial asse	ts measured a	nt fair value through	n other compr	ehensive income	2
Stocks	Market	Discount for lack	5%	The higher the	Increase (decrease) in the
	approach	of marketability		extent of lacking	extent for lack of
				marketability,	marketability by 10%
				the lower the	would result in (decrease)
				fair value of the	increase in the Group's
				stocks.	other comprehensive
					income by NT\$5,571
					thousand.

<u>Valuation process used for fair value measurements categorized within Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy</u>

The Group's financial department is responsible for validating the fair value measurements and ensuring that the results of the valuation are in line with market conditions, based on independent and reliable inputs which are consistent with other information and represent exercisable prices. The department analyses the movements in the values of assets and liabilities which are required to be remeasured or re-assessed as per the Group's accounting policies at each reporting date.

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

(c) Fair value measurement hierarchy of the Group's assets and liabilities not measured at fair value but for which the fair value is disclosed.

As of March 31, 2023

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets not measured at fair value but				
for which the fair value is disclosed:				
Investment property (Note 6(10))	\$-	\$-	\$394,998	\$394,998
Financial liabilities not measured at fair value				
but for which the fair value is disclosed:				
Bonds payable (Note 12(7))	\$ -	\$-	\$454,200	\$454,200
As of December 31, 2022				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	<u>Total</u>
Financial assets not measured at fair value but				
for which the fair value is disclosed:				
Investment property (Note 6(10))		\$-	\$398,366	\$398,366
Financial liabilities not measured at fair value				
but for which the fair value is disclosed:		Φ.	.	
Bonds payable (Note 12(7))	<u>\$-</u>	\$-	\$468,401	\$468,401
A CM 1 21 2022				
As of March 31, 2022				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets not measured at fair value but				
for which the fair value is disclosed:				
Investment property (Note 6(10))	\$-	\$-	\$167,629	\$167,629

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED)

(REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

(10) Significant assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies (in thousand dollars)

Information regarding the significant assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies is listed below:

			As	of		
	M	ar. 31, 2023		De	ec. 31, 2022	
	Foreign	Exchange		Foreign	Exchange	
	currencies	rate	NTD	currencies	rate	NTD
Financial assets						
Monetary items:						
USD	\$57,293	30.16	\$1,728,325	\$47,203	30.49	\$1,439,294
VND	\$1,528,869,275	0.001290	\$1,972,241	\$2,013,807,833	0.001301	\$2,620,317
		·				
Investments accoun	ted for under the e	equity metho	<u>d</u>			
VND	\$248,129,888	0.001290	\$320,088	\$233,437,338	0.001301	\$303,702
		•				
Financial liabilities						
Monetary items:						
USD	\$54,280	30.49	\$1,655,034	\$51,321	30.68	\$1,574,592
VND	\$450,535,467	0.001290	\$581,191	\$545,159,483	0.001301	\$709,252

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

		As of	
	M	ar. 31, 2022	
	Foreign	Exchange	
	currencies	rate	NTD
Financial assets			
Monetary items:			
USD	\$51,528	28.29	\$1,457,873
VND	\$1,024,995,174	0.001239	\$1,269,994
		:	
Investments accoun	ted for under the	equity metho	<u>d</u>
VND	\$233,516,383	0.001239	\$289,327
		:	
Financial liabilities			
Monetary items:			
USD	\$76,186	28.57	\$2,176,648
VND	\$511,578,211	0.001239	\$633,845

The above information is disclosed based on the carrying amount of foreign currency (after conversion to functional currency).

The Group's entities' functional currencies are various and hence is not able to disclose the information of exchange gains and losses of monetary financial assets and liabilities by each significant assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies. The foreign exchange gains (loss) were NT\$6,342 thousand and NT\$(9,474) thousand for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

(11) Capital management

The primary objective of the Group's capital management is to ensure that it maintains a strong credit rating and healthy capital ratios in order to support its business and maximize shareholder value. The Group manages its capital structure and makes adjustments to it, in light of changes in economic conditions. To maintain or adjust the capital structure, the Group may adjust dividend payment to shareholders, return capital to shareholders or issue new shares.

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

13. OTHER DISCLOSURES

- (1) Information at significant transactions:
 - (a) Financing provided to others: Please refer to Attachment 1.
 - (b) Endorsement/Guarantee provided to others: Please refer to Attachment 2.
 - (c) Marketable securities held as of March 31, 2023 (excluding investments in subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures): None.
 - (d) Individual securities acquired or disposed of with accumulated amount of at least NT\$300 million or 20 percent of the paid-in capital for the three-month period ended March 31, 2023: None.
 - (e) Acquisition of individual real estate with amount of at least NT\$300 million or 20 percent of the paid-in capital for the three-month period ended March 31, 2023: None.
 - (f) Disposal of individual real estate with amount of at least NT\$300 million or 20 percent of the paid-in capital for the three-month period ended March 31, 2023: None.
 - (g) Related party transactions with purchase or sales amount of at least NT\$100 million or 20 percent of the paid-in capital for the three-month period ended March 31, 2023: None.
 - (h) Receivables from related parties of at least NT\$100 million or 20 percent of the paid-in capital as of March 31, 2023: None.
 - (i) Derivative instrument transactions: Please refer to Note 12(8).
 - (j) Intercompany relationships and significant intercompany transactions for the three-month period ended March 31, 2023: Please refer to Attachment 7.
- (2) Information on investees:
 - (a) Investees over whom the Company exercises significant influence or control (excluding investees in Mainland China): Please refer to Attachment 3.

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

(b)Investees over which the Company exercises control disclose information in Note 13(1):

- i. Financing provided to others: Please refer to Attachment 1.
- ii. Endorsement/Guarantee provided to others: None.
- iii. Marketable securities held as of March 31, 2023 (excluding investments in subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures): Please refer to Attachment 4.
- iv. Individual securities acquired or disposed of with accumulated amount of at least NT\$300 million or 20 percent of the paid-in capital or for the three-month period ended March 31, 2023: None.
- v. Acquisition of individual real estate with amount of at least NT\$300 million or 20 percent of the paid-in capital for the three-month period ended March 31, 2023: None.
- vi. Disposal of individual real estate with amount of at least NT\$300 million or 20 percent of the paid-in capital for the three-month period ended March 31, 2023: None.
- vii. Related party transactions with purchase or sales amount of at least NT\$100 million or 20 percent of the paid-in capital for the three-month period ended March 31, 2023: Please refer to Attachment 5.
- viii. Receivables from related parties of at least NT\$100 million or 20 percent of the paid-in capital as of March 31, 2023: Please refer to Attachment 6.
 - ix. Derivative instrument transactions: Please refer to Note 12(8).
- (3) Information on investments in Mainland China: None.

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS – (CONTINUED) (REVIEWED BUT UNAUDITED)

(Amounts Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars unless Otherwise Specified)

(4) Information of major shareholders:

Shares		Percentage of
Name	Number of shares	ownership
SEASHORE GROUP LIMITED	24,769,059	37.51%
New General Limited	13,833,217	20.95%
Fubon Life Insurance Company, Ltd.	3,878,000	5.87%

14. OPERATING SEGMENT

The major operating revenues of the Group come from manufacturing and sales of motorcycle and auto equipment parts, medical equipment and machine parts. The chief operating decision maker reviewed the overall operating results to make a decision about resources to be allocated and evaluated the overall performance. Therefore, the Group was aggregated into a single segment.

ATTACHMENT 1 (Fianancing provided to others for the year ended March 31, 2023)

(All the currencies are denominated in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NO. (Note1)	Lender	Counter-party	Financial accounting account	Maximum balance for the period	Ending balance	Actual amount provided	Interest rate	Nature of financing	Amount of sales to (purchases from) counter-party	Reason for financing	Loss allowance		ateral Value	Limit of financing amount for individual counter-party	Limit of total financing amount
0	Eurocharm Holdings	Eurocharm Innovation	Other receivables	\$320,040	\$258,859	\$197,951	2.50%~5.20%	Need for	\$-	Business	\$-	-	\$-	\$834,364	\$1,668,727
	Co., Ltd.	Co., Ltd. (B.V.I)	-related parties			(Note 4)		short term financing		turnover				(Note 2)	(Note 2)
														(Note 3)	
0	Eurocharm Holdings	Eurocharm Innovation	Other receivables	\$60,960	\$-	\$-	1.00%	Need for	\$-	Business	\$-	-	\$-	\$834,364	\$1,668,727
	Co., Ltd.	(HK) Co., Limited	-related parties					short term financing		turnover				(Note 2)	(Note 2)
														(Note 3)	
0	Eurocharm Holdings	Vietnam Precision	Other receivables	\$335,280	\$334,994	\$334,994	2.50%	Need for	\$-	Business	\$-	-	\$-	\$834,364	\$1,668,727
	Co., Ltd.	Industrial No.1	-related parties			(Note 4)		short term financing		turnover				(Note 2)	(Note 2)
		Co , Ltd												(Note 3)	
1	Eurocharm Innovation	Vietnam Precision	Other receivables	\$198,120	\$197,951	\$197,951	2.50%	Need for	\$-	Business	\$-	-	\$-	\$1,130,790	\$2,261,580
	Co., Ltd. (B.V.I)	Industrial No.1	-related parties			(Note 4)		short term financing		turnover				(Note 2)	(Note 2)
		Co, Ltd												(Note 3)	

Note 1 : Eurocharm Holdings Co., Ltd. is coded "0".

A subsidiary under the company's control is coded "1".

Note 2: For the Company or subsidiaries lending to other companies, the lending amount shall not exceed 40% of its net equity.

The amount for lending to a single organization shall not exceed 20% of the lender's net equity.

Note 3: According to the Company's "Procedure to provide financing to others", a public offering company that meets the requirements of Article 3, paragraph 4

in the event of providing financing to directly/indirectly 100%-owned foreign subsidiaries, the lending amount to a single subsidiary shall not exceed 40% of the current net assets of the Company.

Note 4: Transactions between consolidated entities are eliminated in the consolidated financial statements.

ATTACHMENT 2 (Endorsement/ Guarantee provided to others for the year ended March 31, 2023)

(All the currencies are denominated in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, foreign currency)

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

		Guaranteed party		Limit of				Amount of	Ratio of accumulated	Maximum			
				guarantee/endorsement amount	Maximum			collateral for	guarantee amount to net assets	guarantee/endorsement	Guarantee	Guarantee	Guarantee provided
No.			Relationship	to each guaranteed party	balance for the		Actual amount	guarantee/	value per latest financial	amount allowed	provided by	provided by	to subsidiaries in
(Note 1)	Endorser/Guarantor	Company name	(Note2)	(Note3)	period	Ending balance	drawn	endorsement	statements	(Note3)	parent company	a subsidiary	Mainland China
0	Eurocharm Holdings Co., Ltd.	Eurocharm Innovation Co., Ltd.	2	\$1,668,727	\$80,000	\$80,000	\$69,000	\$-	1.92%	\$2,085,909	Y	N	N
0	Eurocharm Holdings Co., Ltd.	Eurocharm Innovation Co., Ltd. (B.V.I)	2	\$1,668,727	\$213,360 (USD 7,000) (Note4)	\$213,178 (USD 7,000) (Note4)	\$168,411 (USD 5,530) (Note4)	\$-	5.11%	\$2,085,909	Y	N	N
0	Eurocharm Holdings Co., Ltd.	Vietnam Precision Industrial No.1 Co., Ltd.	2	\$1,668,727	\$1,097,280 (USD 36,000) (Note4)	\$1,096,344 (USD 36,000) (Note4)	\$108,763 (USD 3,571) (Note4)	\$-	26.28%	\$2,085,909	Y	N	N
0	Eurocharm Holdings Co., Ltd.	Eurocharm Innovation(HK) Co., Limited	2	\$1,668,727	\$76,200 (USD 2,500) (Note4)	\$76,135 (USD 2,500) (Note4)	\$-	\$-	1.82%	\$2,085,909	Y	N	N

Note 1: Eurocharm Holdings Co., Ltd. is coded "0".

Note 2: The relationship between the guarantor of the endorsement and the object to be guaranteed is as follows:

- 1.The company with business contacts.
- 2. The company directly and indirectly holds more than 50% of the shares with voting rights.
- 3. Companies that directly and indirectly holds more than 50% of the shares of the company with voting rights.
- 4.The company directly and indirectly holds more than 90% of the shares with voting rights.
- 5. Where a public company fulfills its contractual obligations by providing mutual endorsements/guarantees for another company in the same industry.
- 6.A company whose co-investment relationship is endorsed by all shareholders in proportion to their shareholding ratio.
- 7. The performance guarantee of the preconstruction real estate contract between the same industry in accordance with the Consumer Protection Law is jointly guaranteed.

Note 3: According to the Company's "Endorsement Procedures", the limitation of endorsement or guarantee for other subsidiaries shall not exceed 50% of the current net value of the Company.

The limitation of endorsement or guarantee for one of the subsidiaries shall not exceed 10% of the current net value of Company.

The limitation of endorsement or guarantee for companies that directly and indirectly holds 100% of the shares with voting rights of a single subsidiary not exceed 40% of the current net value of Company.

Note 4: Foreign currency were exchanged by exchange rate as at balance sheet date.

ATTACHMENT 3 (If an investor has the ability to exercise significant influence on investee or has material controlling power on investee for the year ended March 31, 2023) (Excluding investment in Mainland China) (All the currencies are denominated in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, foreign currency)

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

						Investm	ents as of Mar. 3	1, 2023	Net income		
							Percentage		(loss) of	Investment	
Investor	Investee			Original invest		Number of	of ownership	Book	investee	income (loss)	
company	company	Address	Main businesses and products	As of Mar. 31, 2023	As of Dec. 31, 2022	shares	(%)	value	company	recognized	Note
Eurocharm Holdings Co., Ltd.	Eurocharm Innovation Co., Ltd. (B.V.I.)	British Virgin Islands	Investment holding	\$615,652	\$615,652	19,000,000	100.00%	\$5,653,951 (Note 5)	\$269,807	\$269,807 (Note 5)	Subsidiary
Eurocharm Holdings Co., Ltd.	Eurocharm America LLC.	America	Trading activities, warehouse and logistic service	USD 200	USD 200	200,000	100.00%	7,249 (Note 5)	(200)	(200) (Note 5)	Subsidiary
Eurocharm Innovation Co., Ltd. (B.V.I.)	Eurocharm Innovation Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	Manufacturing and sales of motor parts and medical equipment	61,425	61,425	5,850,000	100.00%	180,175 (Note 5)	(3,731)	(3,988) (Note 1) (Note 5)	Subsidiary
Eurocharm Innovation Co., Ltd. (B.V.I.)	Vietnam Precision Industrial No.1 Co., Ltd.	Vietnam	Manufacturing and sales of motor parts and medical equipment	USD 8,700	USD 8,700	-	100.00%	4,803,820 (Note 3) (Note 5)	275,557	276,850 (Note 2) (Note 5)	Subsidiary
Eurocharm Innovation Co., Ltd. (B.V.I.)	Eurocharm Innovation (HK) Co., Limited	Hong Kong	Trading activities	USD 1,500	USD 1,500	1,500,000	100.00%	(52,521) (Note 5)	1,927	11,912 (Note 4) (Note 5)	Subsidiary
Eurocharm Innovation Co., Ltd. (B.V.I.)	Vietnam Eurocharm Ways Plastics Company Limited.	Vietnam	Plastic dipping and processing	USD 1,100	USD 1,100	-	55.00%	20,322 (Note 5)	(496)	(273) (Note 5)	Subsidiary
Eurocharm Innovation Co., Ltd. (B.V.I.)	Hsieh Yuan Technology Vietnam Co., Ltd.	Vietnam	Manufacturing and sales of motor parts and surface plating	USD 562	USD 562	-	45.00%	39,454	(13,532)	(6,089)	Investment accounted for under the equity method
Eurocharm Innovation Co., Ltd. (B.V.I.)	Lieh Kwan International Co., Ltd.	British Virgin Islands	Investment holding	USD 800	USD 800	8,000	40.00%	21,645	-	-	Investment accounted for under the equity method
Eurocharm Innovation Co., Ltd. (B.V.I.)	Vietnam King Duan Industrial Co., Ltd.	Vietnam	Manufacturing and sales of motor parts	USD 4,000	USD 4,000	-	40.00%	133,389	(3,225)	(1,290)	Investment accounted for under the equity method
Eurocharm Innovation Co., Ltd. (B.V.I.)	Vietnam Uni-Calsonic Co., Ltd.	Vietnam	Manufacturing and sales of motor parts	USD 1,000	USD 220	-	40.00%	29,990	(122)	(49)	Investment accounted for under the equity method
Eurocharm Innovation Co., Ltd. (B.V.I.)	PCI International Investment Inc.	British Virgin Islands	Investment holding	USD 2,025	USD 2,025	2,025	45.00%	56,617	(3,771)	(1,697)	Investment accounted for under the equity method
Vietnam Precision Industrial No.1 Co., Ltd.	Exedy Vietnam Co., Ltd.	Vietnam	Manufacturing and sales of motor parts	VND 13,212,264	VND 13,212,264	-	20.00%	86,090	15,052	3,010	Investment accounted for under the equity method
Vietnam Precision Industrial No.1 Co., Ltd.	Shiang Yu Precision Co., Ltd.	Vietnam	Design, manufacturing and sales of molds	USD 800	USD 800	-	40.00%	31,109	(444)	(177)	Investment accounted for under the equity method

Note 1: Including investment gain recognized under equity method amounted to NT\$3,731 thousand and unrealized profit on transaction between subsidiaries amounted to NT\$257 thousand.

Note 2: Including investment gain recognized under equity method amounted to NT\$275,557 thousand and realized profit on transaction between subsidiaries amounted to NT\$1,293 thousand.

Note 3: Holding net equity at the end of the period amount to NT\$4,859,848 thousand minus unrealized profit on transaction between subsubsidiaries amounted to NT\$56,028 thousand.

Note 4: Including investment gain recognized under equity method amounted to NT\$1,927 thousand and realized profit on transaction between subsidiaries amounted to NT\$9,985 thousand.

Note 5: Transactions between consolidated entities are eliminated in the consolidated financial statements.

ATTACHMENT 4 (Securities held as of March 31, 2023) (Excluding investments in subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures)

(All the currencies are denominated in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

					vestments as o				
			Financial			Percentage			
			statement	Number of	Book	of ownership	Fair		Shares as
Company	Investee company	Relationship	account	shares	value	(%)	value	Note	collateral
Eurocharm Innovation (TW)	Vietnam Precision Industrial	-	Financial assets measured at fair value	-	\$11,007	5.77%	\$11,007	-	None
Co., Limited.	Joint Stock Company		through other comprehensive income						
Eurocharm Innovation (TW)	AmTrust Capital II Corp.	-	Financial assets measured at fair value	4,000,000	40,000	4.00%	40,000	-	None
Co., Limited.			through other comprehensive income	4,000,000	40,000	4.0070	40,000		
Eurocharm Innovation	Northstar Precision (Vietnam)	Other related party	Financial assets measured at fair value	_	44.500	10.000/	44.600	_	None
	,	Saler related party			44,698	19.90%	44,698		rone
Co., Ltd. (B.V.I.)	Company Limited		through other comprehensive income			-			
	Total				\$95,705	_	\$95,705		

ATTACHMENT 5 (Related party transactions with purchase or sales amount of at least NT\$100 million or 20 percent of the paid-in capital for the year ended March 31, 2023)

(All the currencies are denominated in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

					Transaction	ns	Details of non-arr	m's length transaction	receivables	s (payables)	
			-		Percentage of						
Purchase (sales)			Purchases		total purchases	}				Percentage of total	1
company	Related party	Relationship	(Sales)	Amount	(sales) (%)	Term	Unit price	Term	Balance	balances (%)	Note
Vietnam Precision	Northstar Precision	Other related party	Sales	\$497,260	27.07%	30~90 days after	By product type,	Non related parties	Trade receivables	26.53%	
Industrial No.1 Co., Ltd.	(Vietnam) Company Limited					monthly closing	cost, market price	are 15~90 days	\$386,319		ļ
							and other trading	after monthly closing			
1							terms.				

Notes and trade

ATTACHMENT 6 (Receivables from related of at least NT\$100 million or 20 percent of the paid-in capital as of March 31, 2023)

(All the currencies are denominated in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

	Related party	Relationships	Ending balance	Turnover ratio	Overdue		Amount		
Company name					Amount	Action taken	received in subsequent periods	Loss allowance	Note
Vietnam Precision	Northstar Precision	Other related party	\$386,319	5.38	\$ -	-	\$143,341	\$-	
Industrial No.1	(Vietnam) Company								
Co., Ltd.	Limited								
Vietnam Precision	Eurocharm America LLC.	Subsidiary	\$105,855	2.80	\$-	-	\$19,723	\$-	
Industrial No.1									
Co., Ltd.									

Note 1: Transactions between consolidated entities are eliminated in the consolidated financial statements.

ATTACHMENT 7 (Intercompany relationships and significant intercompany transactions for the year ended March 31, 2023)

(All the currencies are denominated in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

EUROCHARM HOLDINGS CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

No				Intercompany transactions				
(Note1)	Company name	Counter party	Nature of relationship (Note 2)	Financial Statement Account	Amount	Terms	Percentage of consolidated total gross sales or total assets (Note3)	
	<u>2023.01.01~2023.03.31</u>							
0	Eurocharm Holdings Co., Ltd.	Eurocharm Innovation Co., Ltd. (B.V.I)	1	Other receivables	\$201,015	-	2.58%	
0	Eurocharm Holdings Co., Ltd.	Eurocharm Innovation Co., Ltd. (B.V.I)	1	Interest incomes	1,343	-	0.07%	
0	Eurocharm Holdings Co., Ltd.	Vietnam Precision Industrial No.1 Co., Ltd.	1	Interest incomes	2,052	-	0.11%	
0	Eurocharm Holdings Co., Ltd.	Vietnam Precision Industrial No.1 Co., Ltd.	1	Other receivables	341,492	-	4.39%	
1	Eurocharm Innovation Co., Ltd. (B.V.I)	Vietnam Precision Industrial No.1 Co., Ltd.	1	Interest incomes	1,213	-	0.07%	
1	Eurocharm Innovation Co., Ltd. (B.V.I)	Vietnam Precision Industrial No.1 Co., Ltd.	1	Other receivables	201,002	-	2.58%	
1	Eurocharm Innovation Co., Ltd. (B.V.I)	Vietnam Precision Industrial No.1 Co., Ltd.	1	Dividend Receivables	541,398	-	6.96%	
2	Eurocharm Innovation (TW) Co., Limited.	Vietnam Precision Industrial No.1 Co., Ltd.	3	Sales	71,483	30 days after monthly closing	3.89%	
2	Eurocharm Innovation (TW) Co., Limited.	Vietnam Precision Industrial No.1 Co., Ltd.	3	Trade Receivables	41,551	30 days after monthly closing	0.53%	
3	Eurocharm Innovation (HK) Co., Limited	Vietnam Precision Industrial No.1 Co., Ltd.	3	Sales	7,058	30 days after monthly closing	0.38%	
3	Eurocharm Innovation (HK) Co., Limited	Vietnam Precision Industrial No.1 Co., Ltd.	3	Trade Receivables	19,903	30 days after monthly closing	0.26%	
4	Vietnam Precision Industrial No.1 Co., Ltd.	Eurocharm America LLC.	3	Trade Receivables	105,855	60~90 days after monthly closing	1.36%	
4	Vietnam Precision Industrial No.1 Co., Ltd.	Eurocharm America LLC.	3	Other receivables	1,119	60~90 days after monthly closing	0.01%	
4	Vietnam Precision Industrial No.1 Co., Ltd.	Eurocharm America LLC.	3	Sales	68,262	60~90 days after monthly closing	3.72%	

Note 1: Eurocharm Holdings Co., Ltd. and subsidiaries are coded as follows:

- 1. Eurocharm Holdings Co., Ltd. is coded "0".
- 2. The subsidiaries are coded consecutively beginning from "1" in the order presented in the table above.

Note 2: Transactions are categorized as follows:

- 1. Investor to investee.
- 2. Investee to investor.
- 3. Investee to investee.

Note 3: The percentage base with respect to the total consolidated revenue-weighted average (about income statement accounts) or total assets (about balance sheet accounts).

Note 4: Foreign currencies were converted into New Taiwan dollars based on exchanged rate of balance sheet date.